## **SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

# ONE YEAR POST-GRADUATE INTER-DISCIPLINARY DIPLOMA IN WOMEN'S STUDIES

| PAPER<br>NO. | TITLE OF THE PAPER                                  | MAX.<br>MARKS | THEORY | FIELD<br>WORK | TIME    |
|--------------|---|---------------|--------|---------------|---------|
| I            | CONCEPTUALISING<br>WOMEN'S STUDIES                  | 100           | 100    | -             | 3 HOURS |
| II           | FEMINIST THEORIES AND MOVEMENTS                     | 100           | 90     | 10            | 3 HOURS |
| III          | WOMEN AND SOCIETY                                   | 100           | 90     | 10            | 3 HOURS |
| IV           | POLICIES AND<br>PROGRAMMES FOR<br>WOMEN DEVELOPMENT | 100           | 90     | 10            | 3 HOURS |
| V            | WOMEN AND LAW                                       | 100           | 100    | -             | 3 HOURS |
| VI           | WOMEN HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT                        | 100           | 100    | -             | 3 HOURS |

### SYLLABUS AND COURSE CONTENT

## ONE YEAR POST-GRADUATE INTER-DISCIPLINARY DIPLOMA IN WOMEN'S STUDIES

## PAPER - I CONCEPTUALISING WOMEN'S STUDIES

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 hours.

Note: Two questions from each unit will be set i.e. 10 questions in all. The students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### UNIT - I

Concept and Definition, Need and Importance of Women's Studies, Nature and Scope of Women's Studies, Women's Studies as an academic discipline, Women's Studies as an Interdisciplinary Subject; Women's Studies – Origin and Growth in India and Abroad

#### UNIT - II

Basic Concepts: Sex, Gender, Patriarchy, Feminity, Masculinity, Equality and Discrimination, Feminism, Sexual Division of Labour, Gender Relations

#### **UNIT-III**

Empowerment, Concept and Meaning, Different Aspects of Empowerment, Importance of Empowerment, Process and Expression of Empowerment

### UNIT - IV

Gender Issues – An Introduction, Education of Women, Women and Work, Women and Health, Women and Media, Women and Violence, Women and Law

#### UNIT -V

Feminist Research Methodology, Scope and Significance of Research of Women's Studies, Research Design – Problem Formulation, Conceptualization of Problem, Formulation of Hypothesis, Tools and Techniques of Research, Sampling: Principles and Types of Sampling, Merits and Demerits of Sampling, The Data: Types and Sources, Primary Data and Secondary Data, Qualitative and Quantitative Research

#### **References:**

Maithreyi Krishnaraj Contributions to Women's Studies, SNDT Bombay, 1991

Maria Mies Indian Women and Patriarchy, Concept Publishing

Company, New Delhi 1980

Neera Desai and Vibhuti Patel Indian Women Change & Challenge in the International

decade 1975-85, Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd., Bombay,

1985

Agarwal, Bina Patriarchy and the Modernizing State: An Introduction in

Agarwal Bina (ed), Structures of Patriarchy, Kali for

Women, New Delhi, 1988

Mies, Maria Indian Women and Patriarchy, Concept Publishing

Company, New Delhi, 1980

Ruth, Sheila Issues in Feminism: An Introduction to Women's Studies,

Mayfield Publishing Company, California, 1990

Maithreyi Krishnaraj Women's Studies in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay,

1986

Cahanana, Karuna (Ed.) Socialisation Education and Women: Explorations in

Gender Identity, Orient Longman Ltd., New Delhi

Baker, Mary Anne Women Today: A Multidisciplinary Approach to Women's

Studies, Brooks/Cole Publishing Company, Monterey,

California, 1980

Helen Roberts Doing Feminist Research, Routledge, New York, 1981

Kothari, C.R. Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques.

Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1985

Bhasin, Kamala What is Patriarchy? Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1993

Blalock M.Hubert Conceptualization and Measurement in the Social

Sciences, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1982

Desai Neera and Vibhuti Patel Critical Review of Researches in Women's Studies,

Research Centre for Women's Studies, S.N.D.T.

University, Bombay, 1989

Ramazanoglu, Caroline, Holland,

Janet

Feminist Methodology, Sage Publications, London,

2002

Kerlinger, F.N. Foundation of Behavioural Research, Half Ronehartand

Winston, New York, 1973

Yadav, Sushma

Mishra, Anil Dutt

Gender Issues in India

Raha, Manish Kumar Matriliny to Patriliny (A Study of the Rabha Society)

Kumar, Surya, A.Ed. Women's Studies (An Engineering Academic

Discipline)

## PAPER – II FEMINIST THEORIES AND MOVEMENTS

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours.

#### Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 18 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 10 marks on the basis of the written report of Field Work/ Assignment.

#### UNIT - I

Definition and Explanation of the terms Feminism and Feminist; Women's movements in USA, U.K., France and Soviet Union; Theories of Feminism: Liberal Feminism, Mary Wollstonecraft, J.S. Mill; Radical Feminism, Simone De Beauvoir, Shulasmith Firestone; Marxist Feminism, Frederick Engels, Maria Mies, Socialist Feminism, Juliet Mitchell, Iris Young; Post Modern Feminism.

## UNIT - II

Women's Movements in India – Pre- independence movements, Women's Participation in the National Movement, Post independence and Current Movements in India (Telengana Movement 1948-50, Chipko Movement 1973, Navnirman Movement 1974, Question of Representation in Politics).

#### UNIT - III

Social Reformers and Thinkers in India on the Women's Question: Bhakti Cult and Women, Jyotiba Phule and Savitri Phule, Swami Dayanand, Ishwar Chander Vidyasagar, Mahatma Gandhi, B.R. Ambedkar, Bhagat Phool Singh, Contemporary Women writers and feminism in India: Shashi Deshpande, Taslima Nasreen, Kumkum Sangari, Veena Mazumdar, Neera Desai.

#### UNIT - IV

Future of Feminism, Search for Unity and Organizing for Change, Impact of women movements on Social, Cultural, Economic, Political and legal Conditions of Women.

## **Submission of Report:**

Review of a standard book on Feminist Theory selected in consultation with the concerned teacher (Library Assignment)

#### References:

Barbara Sinclaire Deckard The Women's Movement, Harper & Row Publishers, New

York, 1983

Rendall Jane The Origins of Modern Feminism. Women in Britain.

France and the U.S.A. 1780-1860, The Women's Press,

London, 1982

Janat Zollinger Giele Women and the Futures: The changing role in America,

Macmillan, London, 1979

Aloo.J. Dastur and Usha.H.Mehta Gandhi's Contribution to the Emancipation of women

Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1989

S.R.Bakshi Gandhi and Status of Women, Criterian Publication, New

Delhi, 1987

Gloria Bowles Theories of Women's Studies

London, Renate Duelliklein (Eds), Routledge and Kegan

Paul, 1983

Farooqui, Vimla A Short History of Women's Movement in India,

Communist Party Publication, New Delhi, July, 1996

Freeman, Jo (ed) Women: A Feminist Perspective, Palo Alto, California,

Mayfield, 1975

Desai, Neera A Decade of Women's Movement in India, Himalaya

Publishing House, Bombay 1988

De Laureties, Teresa Ed. Feminist Studies/ Critical Studies, The Macmillan Press

Ltd., London 1986

Madhusudan, Prasad Anita Desai the Novelist, New Horizon, Allahabad, 1981

Dietrich, Gabriele Reflections on the Women's Movements in India, Horizon

India Books, 1992

Radha Kumar The history of Doing, Zubaan, New Delhi, 1993

Mala Kumar Writing the Women's movement, Zubaan, 2005

Neera Desai and Usha Thakar Women in Indian Society, National Book Trust of India,

New Delhi, 2001

Maitrayee Chaudhri Indian Women's movement: Reform and revival radiant

publishers, 1993 Feminism in India

Krishna Daiya Post independence women short story writers in Indian

English, Sarup & Sons

Bano, Sehnaz Bhaktikavya mein Pitrisata or Stri Vimarsh

Singh, Tej, Editor Ambedkarwadi Stri Chintan Samaji Shaushanh ke

Khilaf: Aatamvaritatmak

Sanghrash

## PAPER – III WOMEN AND SOCIETY

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours.

#### Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 18 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 10 marks on the basis of the written report of Field Work.

#### UNIT - I

Women in Indian Society – A Historical Perspective, Early Vedic, Colonial and Modern Periods, Position of Women in Contemporary India,

#### UNIT - II

Philosophical and Religious Reflections, Women in the Major Religious Traditions (Hindu, Islam, Christian, Buddhist, Jain, Sikh), Role of the Arya Samaj on Women.

#### UNIT - III

Women and Socialization: Stages of Socialization, Agencies of Socialization, Social Construction of Gender: Process

#### UNIT - IV

Social Issues Regarding Women: Issues of Girl Child, Female Infanticide and Foeticide, Sex Ratio, Child Marriage, Dowry and Property Rights, Violence Against Women, Domestic Violence, Female Headed Households, Women in the Unorganized Sector of Employment, Women's Work- Status and Problems, Problems of Dalit Women

#### **Field Work and Submission of Report:**

Awareness raising on Declining Sex Ratio and Female Foeticide in collaboration with the Women's Cells of the Colleges for the students, both male and female

#### References:

Government of India Towards Equality – Report of the Committee on the Status

of Women Ministry of Education and Social Welfare,

December 1974

Shramshakti A report on the status of women Government of India 1989

B.R. Nanda Indian Women (From Purdah to Modernity) Radiant

Publishers, New Delhi, 1990

Maharani of Baroda and S.M. Mitra The position of women in Indian Life, Neeraj Publications,

1984

Kapadia K.M. Marriage and Family in India, Oxford University, New Delhi

1980)

Dr. Sushila Mehta Revolution and the Status of Women in India,

Metropolitan Book Co. (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1982

Krishna Murthy Women in Colonial India, Oxford University Press, New

Delhi, 1989

Sharma K.S. Social Stratification

Andre Beteille Caste, Class & Power

Jyotsna Chatterji Religions and the status of women, Uppal Publishing

House, New Delhi, 1990

Yadav, Santosh Unnisawin Aur Biswin Shatabadi Main Istriyon Ki Sthiti.

Print Well Publishers, Jaipur, 1987

Prem Chaudhry The Veiled Women, Oxford University Press, Bombay,

1994

Sushma Sood Violence Against Women, Arihant Publishers, Jaipur, 1990

Leelamma Devasia & Devasia V.V. Girl Child in India, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi,

1991

Liddle Joanna and Rama Joshi Daughters of Independence, Gender, Caste and Class in

India, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1986

Sushila Agarwal Status of Women, Printwell Publishers, Jaipur, 1988

Sharma and Patrick C. Mckenny Divorce, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1988

Rama Mehta Divorced Hindu Woman, Vikas Publishing House (Pvt.)

Ltd., New Delhi, 1975

Tikoo P.N. Indian Women A brief socio-cultural survey B.R.

Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1985

Attray, I.P. Crimes Against Women. Vikas Publishing House, New

Delhi, 1988,

Agarwal, Anurag Female Foeticide Myth and Reality

Raha, Manish Kumar Matriliny to Patriliny: A Study of the Rabha Society,

Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi 1989

Sugam, Anand Women in Modern Indian History

## PAPER – IV POLICIES AND PROGRAMMES FOR WOMEN DEVELOPMENT

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours.

#### Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all. Two questions from each unit I-IV and one compulsory question.
- (b) The compulsory question shall consist of four parts which shall be set one each from Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from Unit I-IV and question number 9 in Unit V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question shall carry 18 marks.
- (e) The candidate will be assessed for 10 marks on the basis of the written report of Field Work.

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#### UNIT - I

Development, Meaning and Scope; Theories of Development: Liberal and Marxist

#### UNIT - II

Alternative Approaches of Development: Women in Development (WID), Women and Development (WAD), Gender and Development (GAD), United Nations Policy and Strategies for women's development, Provisions in Convention on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 1979

#### UNIT - III

India's Policy for planned development with special reference to women: Women's Development through the various Five Year Plans-Women's Component Plan; Policy for Employment Programmes, Rural Development and Antipoverty Programme, Policies and Strategies for Women's Education, Millennium Development Goals, National Policy for Empowerment of Women, 2001

#### UNIT - IV

Women and Political Participation- 73rd and 74th Amendment to the Indian Constitution, Barriers to Women's Effective Political Participation, Women's Perception of Political Roles, Reservation of Women: Politics of Reservation of Women

#### Field Work and Submission of Report:

Review of Implementation of State Policies for Women and Children at the village level

#### References:

Government of India National Perspective Plan for Women 1988-2000 A.D.

National Policy on Education 1986, Govt. of India, Ministry of Human Resources

Development, Dept. of Education, New Delhi

Maithreyi Krishna Raj Women and Development : The Indian Experience,

Subdhada Saraswati Publications, Bombay, 1988

Ela Bhatta Shramshakti: Report of the National Commission on Self

Employed Women and Women in the Informal Sector,

June 1988

Sehgal, B.P. Singh Population Policy and the Law, Deep and Deep

Publications, New Delhi, 1998

Dandekar, Kumudini Human Development Report, 1998

Bose, Ashish India's Population Policy Changing Paradigm, B.R.

Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1996

Sreen, Poonam Smith Accountability in Development Organizations, Sage

Publications, New Delhi, 1995

Bose, Ashish India's Population Policy Changing Paradigm, B.R.

Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1996

Maithreyi Krishna Raj Women and Development, The Indian Experience SNDT

Women's University, Monographs Sociology, Shubhardra

Saraswat Prakashan, Pune, 1988

Sixth Five Year Plan: 1980-85 Women and Development, Chapter 27, Government of

India Planning Commission, New Delhi

Ahooja-Patel, Krishna Women and Development, Ashish Publishing House, New

Delhi, 1995

Ahmed, Imtiaz Women in Politics, in Devaki Jain (ed) Indian Women,

Publication Division, New Delhi, 1975

Subha, K. Women in Local Governance. R B S A Publishers, Jaipur,

1994

Khanna, B.S. Panchayati Raj in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New

Delhi, 1994

Kaushik, Susheela Women's Participation in Politics, Vikas Publishing House

Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1993

Report of the Committee on the Panchayati Raj Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, Govt. of India. New Delhi. 1978

Govt. of India, Blue Print of Action Points and National Plan of Action for Women, Development of Social Welfare, New Delhi, 1976

Handbook of Policy and Related Documents on Women in India, National Institute of Public Cooperation and Child Development, New Delhi, 1988

National Perspective Plan for Women, 1988-2000, Department of Women and Child Development, Ministry of HRD, New Delhi, 1988

## PAPER – V **WOMEN AND LAW**

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 hours.

Note: Two questions from each unit will be set i.e. 10 questions in all. The students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### UNIT - I

- 1. Law as an Instrument of Social Change.
- 2. Constitution of India and Gender Equality.
  - (a) Fundamental Rights (Art. 14, 15, 16)
  - (b) Directive Principles (Art. 37-51)
  - (c) Enforcement of Fundamental Rights (Art. 32, 226)
- 3. Women's Rights and Role of Judiciary
- 4. National Commission For Women Act, 1990
- 5. Human Rights Commission Act
- 6. Protection of Women from Sexual Harassment at Workplace.

#### UNIT - II

#### **WOMEN AND LABOUR LAWS (RELEVANT PROVISIONS)**

- 1. The Minimum Wages Act, 1948
- The Millimum Wages Act, 1946
   The Employee's State Insurance Act, 1948
   The Factories Act, 1948
   The Maternity Benefits Act, 1961

- 5. The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976

#### UNIT - III

## WOMEN AND FAMILY LAW (HINDU LAW AND MUSLIM LAW)

- 1. Hindu Law:
  - (a) Conditions for a valid Marriage (The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Sec-5)
  - (b) Matrimonial Reliefs (The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Sec 9, 10, 11, 12)
  - (c) Divorce (The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Sec 13)
  - (d) Maintenance of Wives (The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 Sec 24, 25 and The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956, Sec – 18)
  - (e) Property Rights of Women under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956, (Sec 6, 14, 15, 16)
- 2. Muslim Law:
  - (a) Capacity and Limitation to Marriage
  - (b) Muta Marriage
  - (c) Different forms and modes of Talaq
  - (d) Divorce under the Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939
  - (e) Maintenance of Wives and the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights) Act, 1986
- 3. The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006
- 4. The Family Courts Act, 1984

### UNIT - IV

## **WOMEN AND CRIMINAL LAW**

- 1. Indian Penal Code, 1860
  - (a) Bigamy (Sec 494)
  - (b) Adultery (Sec 497)
  - (c) Rape (Sec -375, 376)

- (d) Cruelty to Wife (Sec 498-A)
- 2. Criminal Procedure Code, 1973
  - (a) Information to Police
  - (b) Protection in cases of Arrest and Detention of Women in Police Lockup
  - (c) Search of Place where Women is residing and Search of arrested female
  - (d) Police Officers Power to require attendance of Women Witness; Trial in Camera.

#### UNIT - V

## **WOMEN AND OTHER LAWS**

1. The Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971

2. The Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex-Selection) Act, 1994

3. The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986

4. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005

5. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 and Sec – 304-B of Indian Penal Code, 1860

References:

Ahuja Ram Crime Against Women, Rawat, New Delhi, 1987

Crites L. Lavra el. Women, The Court and Equality, Sage, New Delhi, 1987

Kapur, Ratna(ed.) Feminist Terrains in Legal Domain: Interdisciplinary

Essays on Women and Law in India, Kali for Women, New

Delhi, 1996

Swapna Mukhopadhyay In the Name of Justice: Women and Law in Society,

Manohar, New Delhi, 1998

Kant, Anjani Women and Law, 2003

Sarkar, Lotika; Women and Law: Contemporary Problems, Vikas Sivaramayya, B.(Ed.) Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1994

Saksena, K.P. Human Rights: Perspective and Challenges, Lancers

Books, New Delhi, 1994

Bajwa, G.S. Human Rights in India: Implementation and Violations,

Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1995

Desai A.R. Women's Liberation and Politics of Religious Personal

Laws in India, C.G. Shah Memorial Trust, Bombay, 1986

Diwan, Paras Dowry and Protection to Married Women, Deep and Deep

Publication, New Delhi, 1987

Diwan Paras Family Law, (Law of Marriage and Divorce in India),

Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1983

Gill, Kulwant Hindu Women's Right to Property in India, Deep & Deep,

New Delhi, 1986

Jaisingh, Indira(ed)

Justice for Women: Personal Laws, Women's Rights and

Law Reforms, The Other India Press, Mapuse, Goa, 1996

Kapur, Ratna Knowing Ours Rights, Zubaan Publications, New Delhi,

2003

Ajay Kumar Marriage Laws in Indian Society, Manak Publications Pvt.

Ltd., New Delhi 2005

Chaban, Nandini, Qutub Jehan Kidwai Personal Law Reforms and Gender Empowerment, Hope India Publication, Gurgaon, 2006

Verma, S.L. 'Nikunj', Nari Utpidan or Kanoon

Panwar, Meenakshi

## PAPER – VI WOMEN HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 hours.

Note: Two questions from each unit will be set i.e. 10 questions in all. The students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### UNIT - I

Conceptualizing Women's health, Health as a Gender Issue, Status of Women's health in India, Maternal Morbidity, Maternal Mortality, Infant Mortality, Life Expectancy, Fertility

#### UNIT - II

Access to Health Care Services: Maternal and Child Health Services in India and Haryana, Food and Nutrition, Anaemia, Pre-natal Care, Factors Influencing Women's Health

#### UNIT- III

Women's reproductive rights and population control, National Population Policy, National Health Policy, HIV and AIDS Control Programme, International Conferences on Women and Health: Focus on ICPD, Cairo.

#### UNIT - IV

Environment and the People (Areas of concern: Land and Water Management, Dams, Urbanization, Deforestation, Pollution, Soil Erosion, Water Logging); Deforestation, Environmental Degradation; India's Environmental Policies: Impact on Women

#### UNIT - V

Ecological Movement: Conflict over Natural Resources and Women; Theory and Practice of Eco-feminism in India; International Conferences on Empowerment: Focus on Agenda 21 of the Rio Conference

#### References:

WHO HIV SERO : Positivity and AIDS Prevention and Control-

New Delhi, B.R. Publishing Corporation 1989

Ahooja Patel, Krishna Women and Development, Ashish Publication House, New

Delhi, 1995

Shiva, Vandana and Moser,

Ingunn (eds).

Bio Politics: A Feminist and Ecological Reader on Biotechnology, Zed Books Ltd., London, 1995

Swarup, Hemlata and Rajput, Pam Gender Dimensions of Environmental and Development

Debate: The Indian Experience, in Stuart S. Nagel, (ed.), India's Development and Public Policy, Ashgate,

Burlington, 2000

Venkateshwara, Sandhya Environment, Development and the Gender Gap, Sage

Publications, India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1995

Gupta, Jyotsna Agnihotri New Reproductive Technologies, Women's Health and

Autonomy, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000

Lewin, Ellen; Olesen, Virginia Women, Health & Healing: Toward A New Perspective,

Tavistorck Publications, New York, 1985

Jon Rohde, Chatterjee, Meera

And Morley, David Ed.

Reaching Health for All, Oxford University Press,

Bombay, 1993

Ahooja-Patel, Krishna Women and Development, Ashish Publication House, New

Delhi, 1995

Shiva, Vandana and Moser

Ingunn (eds.)

Bio Politics: A Feminist and Ecological Reader on Biotechnology, Zed Books Ltd., London, 1995

Swarup, Hemlata Gender Dimensions of Environmental and Development and Rajput Pam Debate: The Indian Experiences, In Stuart S. Nagel, (ed.

Debate: The Indian Experiences, In Stuart S. Nagel, (ed.), India's Development and Public Policy, Ashgate,

Burlington, 2000

Venkateshwara, Sandhya Environment, Development and the Gender Gap, Sage

Publications, India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1995

Fernades, Menon, Geeta

& Viegas

Water, Forests, Environment and Tribal Economy, Indian

Social Institute, New Delhi, 1988

Shiva, Vandana Ecology and the Politics of Survival, Sage Publications,

New Delhi, 1991

Pati, R.N. Ed. Health, Environment and Development. Ashish Publishing

House, New Delhi, 1992

Das, Man Singh; Gupta Woman and Her Environment. M.D. Publications Pvt. Ltd,

New Delhi. 1995

Vijay Kumar. Ed.

Ghosh, G.K.

Environment and Women Development: Lessons from

Third World. Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995

Wignaraja, Ponna Women, Poverty and Resources. Sage Publications, New

Delhi, 1990

T. Sambasiva Rao Health Status of Women and Children in India

Kumar, Raj Women in Agriculture and Trade