

KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY KURUKSHETRA

B.A. (HONS.) HISTORY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)

B.A. (Hons.) History – Part – I, Semester – I

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2012-2013

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Paper-I	Ancient World	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Option- (i) Ancient India (From Earliest Times to Gupta Age)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	Option-(ii) History of Haryana (From Harappan Age to 1526 A. D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper-I: Ancient World

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Evolution of Humankind: Paleolithic and Mesolithic Cultures

Food Production: Beginning of Agriculture and Animal Husbandry

Civilization of Mesopotamia : Polity, Economy, Society, Culture, Arts, Science and Technology

Unit-II

Civilization of Egypt : Polity, Economy, Society, Culture, Arts, Science and Technology

Civilization of China : Polity, Economy, Society, Culture, Arts, Science and Technology

Nomadic Groups in Central and West Asia : Their Society, Culture and Economy

Unit- III

Use of Iron and its Implications
 Ancient Greece and Rome: Agrarian Economy, Trade and Urbanization
 Political Apparatus : Athenian Democracy, Roman Republic and Roman Empire
 Fall of Roman Empire

Unit-IV

Maps (World) :

Main Sites of Paleolithic and Mesolithic Cultures
 Extent and Important Places Connected with the Civilization of Mesopotamia
 Extent and Important Places Connected with the Civilization of Egypt
 Extent and Important Places Connected with the Civilization of China
 Extent and Important Centers of Greek Civilization

Suggested Readings :

Amar Faruqqi	<i>Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik Sanrachanayain Aur Sanskritiya</i> (Hindi)
B. Fagan	<i>People of the Earth</i>
B. Trigger	<i>Ancient Egypt : A Social History</i>
Baj shaoyi	<i>An Outline History of China</i>
Burns and Ralph	<i>World Civilizations</i>
G. Clark	<i>World Prehistory : A New perspective</i>
G. Rook	<i>Ancient Iraq</i>
Glyn Daniel	<i>First Civilisations</i>
H.W.F. Saggs	<i>The Greatness That Was Babylon</i>
Jacquetta Hawkes	<i>First Civilisations</i>
M.I. Finley	<i>The Ancient Economy</i>
R.J. Wenke	<i>Patterns in Prehistory</i>
Shri Ram Goyal	<i>Vishaw Ki Sabhyatayen</i> (Hindi)
V. Gordon Childe	<i>What Happened in History</i>
V.L. Aleveev	<i>The Origins of the Human Race</i>

Paper – II (Opt.- i): Ancient India (From Earliest Times to Gupta Age)**Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

- Note :-**
- The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 - The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 - The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for

explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Meaning and Scope of History
Sources of Ancient Indian History
Pre-historic Age: Hunter Gatherers
Concept of Neolithic: Origin of Agriculture System
Harappan Civilization: Origins, Extent, Town Planning, Economy, Society, Arts and Political Organization
Vedic Culture: Polity, Society, Religion and Literature

Unit- II

Social Institutions: Varna, Caste, Untouchability, and Gender Relations
Emergence of State: Sixteen Mahajanpadas and the Rise of Magadha Empire
Religious Movements: Buddhism and Jainism.

Unit- III

Mauryan Empire : State, Administration and Economy; Ashoka's Dhamma- Nature and Propagation; Mauryan Art and Architecture
Post - Mauryan Empires : Kushanas and Satvahanas
Gupta Empire: State, Administration, Agrarian and Land Revenue System, Urban Centres Trade, Society, Art and Architecture

Unit IV

Maps (India) :

Important Sites of Harappan Civilization
Ports and Urban Centres in Ancient India
Ashokan Empire : Extent, Pillars and Edicts
Extent of Kanishka Empire
Extent of Samudragupta's Empire

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Allchin, B.and Allchin, F.R. | <i>Rise of Civilisation in India and Pakistan</i> (Delhi : Select Book Services Syndicate, 1983) |
| Basham, A.L. | <i>The Wonder That Was India</i> (Mumbai, Rupa, 1971) |
| Burton, Stein | <i>History of India</i> , Oxford, New Delhi, 1998 |
| Burton, Stein | <i>Vijaya Nagar</i> , Cambridge , 1989 |
| Chakrabarti, D.K. | <i>India : An Archaeological History, Paleolithic beginnings to Early Historical Foundation</i> (Delhi OUP, 1999) |
| Dani, A.H. | <i>Recent Archaeological Discoveries in Pakistan</i> (Paris, UNESCO, 1998) |
| Harle, J.C. | <i>Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent</i> (Penguin, 1986) |
| Jha, D.N. and Shrimali, K.M. | <i>Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas</i> (Delhi, Hindi Directorate, 1990) |
| Majumdar, R.C. et al. | <i>History and Culture of the Indian People</i> , Vols. II, III, IV and |

Nilkanta Shastri, K.A.	V (Mumbai Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series, 1970, 1979, 1980) <i>A History of South India From Pre-Historic Times to the Fall of Vijaynagar</i> (Chennai, OUP, 1983)
Sharma, R.S.	<i>Aspects of Political Ideas and Institution in Ancient India</i> (Delhi, Motilal Banarsidas, 1991)
Thapar, B.K.	<i>Recent Archaeological Discoveries in India</i> (Paris, UNESCO, 1985)
Thapar, Romila	<i>A History of India, Vol. I, Pelican, 1966</i>
Thapar, Romila	<i>From Lineage to State : Social Formations in the Mid-first Millennium BC in the Ganga Valley.</i> , Bombay : oxford, 1984

Paper-II (Opt. -ii): History of Haryana (from Harappan Age to 1526 A.D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Regional History: Meaning and Scope
Sources of History of Haryana
Extent of Harappan Civilization in Haryana
Expansion of Vedic Culture in Haryana

Unit-II

Haryana between 600 B.C. to 200 A.D : Polity, Society and Economy
Rise of Republics : Yaudheyas, Kunindas and Pushyabhutis
Rise of Pratiharas, Tomars and Chauhans

Unit-III

Invasions of Ghaznavi and Ghori : Effects on Haryana
Establishment of Turkish Rule: Resistance and Reconciliation
Socio - Cultural Transition : Impact of Islam
Economic Conditions upto 1526 A.D

Unit IV

Maps (Haryana) :

Important Excavated and Explored Sites of Harappan Civilization in Haryana

Extent of Harsha's Empire

Towns in Haryana (600 B. C. to 1000 A.D.)

Invasions of Ghaznavi and Ghori in Haryana

Towns in Haryana (1000 A.D. to 1526 A.D.)

Suggested Readings :

Buddha Prakash	<i>Glimpses of Haryana</i> , Kurukshetra, 1967.
Buddha Prakash	<i>Haryana Through the Ages</i> , Kurukshetra, 1968.
K.C. Yadav	<i>Haryana Ka Itihas</i> , Delhi, 1981.
K.C. Yadav	<i>Haryana: Itihas Evam Sanskriti</i> (Hindi) 2 Vols., Delhi, 1992
S.R. Phogat	<i>Inscriptions of Haryana</i> , Kurukshetra, 1978
S.P. Sen	<i>Sources of Indian History</i> , Vol. I, Delhi, 1978
Fauja Singh (ed.)	<i>History of Punjab</i> , Vol. I, Patiala, 1975
H.A. Phadke	<i>Haryana : Ancient and Medieval</i> , Delhi, 1986
D.C. Verma	<i>Haryana</i> , Delhi, 1972

B.A. (Hons.) History – Part – I, Semester – II**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2012-2013**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Paper-I	Medieval World	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Option-(i) History of India (600-1526 A.D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	Option-(ii) History of Haryana (1526-1966 A.D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading**Paper-I: Medieval World****Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

- Note :-**
- The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 - The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 - The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to

the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

From Subsistence Economy to Feudal Economy in Europe (from 7th to 15th Centuries)
 Feudal Europe: Manorial System, Organization of Production, Position of Peasants and Artisans
 Technological Innovations, Trade and Commerce, Growth of Towns

Unit-II

Medieval Church and State : Rise of Papacy and Clergy Class
 Decline of Feudalism
 Arabia before Islam
 Hazrat Muhammad and Pious Caliphs

Unit- III

Evolution of Islamic State under Ummayyads and Abbasids
 Islamic World : Society, Education, Literature, Art and Architecture
 Religious Developments: Origins of Sufism
 Trade and Commerce, Urbanization

Unit-IV

Maps (World) :

Important Places Connected with Peasant Revolts in Medieval Europe
 Major Ports and Urban Centers in Medieval World
 Expansion of Islam under Prophet Muhammad
 Extent of Arab Empire upto 732 A.D
 Arab Empire in 1258 A.D

Suggested Readings:

A.H.M. Jones	<i>Constantine and Conversion of Europe</i>
A.J. Wensinck	<i>The Muslim Creed</i>
A.R. Burn	<i>Pelican History of Greek</i>
A.S. Trinton	<i>Islam</i>
A. Ali	<i>The Spirit of Islam</i>
Bernard Lewis	<i>The Arabs in History</i>
C.E. Bosworth and Joseph Schachs	<i>The Legacy of Islam</i>
C. Stephenson	<i>Medieval Feudalism</i>
Carl Stephenson	<i>Medieval History of Europe From 2nd to 16th Century</i>
Dominique Sourdell	<i>Medieval Islam</i>
Francesco Gabrieli	<i>The Arab Revival</i>
Herbert Heaton	<i>Economic History of Europe</i>
H.A.R. Gibo	<i>Mohammedanism: A Historical Survey</i>
J.W. Thompson	<i>Middle Ages. 2 Vols</i>
K.P. Shahu	<i>Islam: Udbhav Aur Vikas</i>
Margaret Deanesly	<i>A History of Early Medieval Europe</i>

M.I. Finley	<i>The Ancient Economy</i>
March Bloch	<i>Feudal Society, Vols. I and II</i>
Maurice Keen	<i>A History of the Medieval Europe</i>
Montgomery Watt	<i>Muhammad in Mecca and Madina</i>
W. Muir	<i>The Caliphate.</i>
Perry Anderson	<i>Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism</i>
P.K. Hitti	<i>History of the Arabs</i>
P.K. Hitti	<i>Islam: A Way of Life</i>
Robert Latouche	<i>The Birth of Western Economy</i>
R. Levy	<i>The Social Structure of Islam</i>
Solomon Katz	<i>The Social Structure of Islam</i>
Shepard B. Clough	<i>The Economic Development of Western Europe</i>
S.N. Kramer	<i>The Sumerians</i>
Thomas Arnold	<i>The Caliphate</i>
T.W. Arnold	<i>Preaching of Islam</i>

Paper -II (Opt.- i): History of India (600-1526 A. D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Post-Gupta Period up to 750 A.D : Pushyabhutis and Chalukyas
 Polity and Economy with special reference to Indian Feudalism (750- 1206 A.D):
 Pratiharas, Palas, Rashtrakutas and Cholas
 Socio-Cultural Trends: Society, Culture and Literature during (600-1206 A.D.)

Unit-II

Invasions of Mahmud Ghaznavi and Muhammad Ghori - Causes of Success and Effects
 Rise and Expansion of Delhi Sultanate: Iltutmish, Balban, Ala-ud-din Khilji and Muhammad Tughlaq
 Bahmani and Vijaynagar Kingdoms
 Fragmentation and Fall of Delhi Sultanate

Unit-III

Delhi Sultanate : Political and Administrative Institutions, Ruling Classes

Economic and Technological Developments during 1206-1526 A. D: Agriculture, Industry, Trade and Commerce
Society and Culture: Bhakti and Sufi Movements; Art and Architecture

Unit-IV

Maps (India) :

Extent of Harsha's Empire
Extent of Ala-ud-din Khiji's Empire
Extent of Muhammad Tughlaq's Empire
Extent of Vijaynagar Empire
Urban Centres under the Delhi Sultanate

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Ashraf, K.M. | <i>Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan</i> (Delhi, 1965) |
| Basham, A.L. | <i>The Wonder That Was India</i> (Mumbai, 1971) |
| Brown, Percy | <i>Indian Architecture</i> , Vol. – 1 (Mumbai 1984) |
| Burton, Stein | <i>History of India</i> , (Oxford, 1998) |
| Burton, Stein | <i>Vijayanagar</i> (Cambridge, 1989) |
| Gopal, L. | <i>Economic History of Northern India 700-1200</i> (Delhi, 1989) |
| Habib, Muhammad and Nizami, K.A. | <i>Comprehensive History of India</i> , Vol. V (Delhi, 1970) |
| Harle J.C. | <i>Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent</i> (Penguin, 1986) |
| Jackson, Peter | <i>The Delhi Sultanate</i> , (Cambridge, 2001) |
| Jha, D.N. and Shrimali, K.M. | <i>Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi) (Delhi, 1990) |
| Kulke, H and Rothenmund, D. | <i>History of India</i> (London, 1998) |
| Majumdar, R.C. et al. | <i>History and Culture of the Indian People</i> , Vols. II and V (Mumbai, 1970, 1980) |
| Panday, A.B. | <i>Early Medieval India</i> , (Allahabad, 1970) |
| Panday, Vimal Chander | <i>Prachin Bharat Ka Rajnatik Tatha Sanskritik Itihas</i> , Bhag - 2 (Hindi) (Allahabad, 1994) |
| Rizvi, S.A.A | <i>The Wonder That Was India</i> , Vol. 2, (London 1987) |
| Satish Chandra | <i>Medieval India from the Sultanate to the Mughals</i> (Delhi, 1997) |
| Satish Chandra | <i>Madhya Kalin Bharat : Rajniti, Samaj Aur Sanskriti</i> (Hindi) (Delhi, 2007) |
| Sharma, R.S. | <i>Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India</i> (Delhi, 1991) |
| Shastri, K.A. Nilkanta | <i>A History of South India From Pre-Historic Times to the Fall of Vijaynagar</i> (Chennai, 1983) |
| Shastri, K.A.N. | <i>History of South India</i> (Delhi, 1975) |
| Thapar, Romila | <i>A History of India</i> , Vol. I, (1966) |

Paper -II (Opt.- ii): History of Haryana (1526-1966 A.D)**Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Mughal Rule in Haryana : Establishment, Administration and Decline
 Emergence of Composite Culture
 Society, Economy, Art and Architecture in Haryana under the Mughals
 Struggle for Supremacy during the 18th Century: Marathas, Sikhs and George Thomas

Unit-II

The British Rule: Establishment and Administration
 Uprising of 1857: Nature and Effects
 Gandhian Movements and Freedom Struggle during 1919-1947
 Parjmandal Movement in Princely States

Unit-III

Growth of Modern Education
 Social Transition and Reform Movements: Arya Samaj and Sanatan Dharam Sabha
 Economic Effects of the Colonial Rule
 Formation of Haryana State

Unit-IV**Maps (Haryana) :**

Important Urban Centers during the Mughal Period
 Major Centers of Uprising of 1857
 Important Places Connected with the Freedom Struggle
 Princely States Connected with the Prajamandal Movement
 Formation of Haryana State : Districts and Important Cities

Suggested Readings :

Buddha Prakash
 Buddha Prakash
 D.C.Verma

Glimpses of Haryana, Kurukshetra, 1967.
Haryana Through the Ages, Kurukshetra, 1968.
Haryana, Delhi, 1972

- Gulshan Rai *Formation of Haryana*, Delhi, 1981
H.A. Phadke *Haryana : Ancient and Medieval*, Delhi, 1986
Inderjeet Kakara *Madhyakalin Haryana-* (Hindi), Kurukshetra
K.C. Yadav *Haryana Ka Itihas*, 3 Vols. Delhi 1981.
K.C. Yadav *The Revolt of 1857 in Haryana*, Delhi 1977
K.C. Yadav and Rameshwar Dass *Rebels Against the Raj : Who is Who of Freedom
Fighters in Haryana, 1885-1947*, Delhi, 1984
Prem Chaudhary *Punjab Politics : The Role of Sir Chhotu Ram* , Delhi
1984
Rajpal Singh *Banda Bahadur – His Life and Times*, New Delhi, 1998
S.C. Mittal *Haryana : A Historical Perspective*, Delhi, 1986
S.P. Sen *Sources of Indian History*, Vol. I, Delhi, 1978

B.A. (HONS.) HISTORY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)**B.A. (Hons.) History – Part – II, Semester – III****SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2013-2014**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Paper-I	Rise of Modern World	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Political History of India (1526-1857 A.D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-III	Option-(i) History of Europe (1789-1900 A.D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	Option-(ii) History of Britain (1815-1900 A.D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading**Paper – I Rise of Modern World****Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

- Note :-**
- The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 - The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 - The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism in Europe

Renaissance: Origins, Emergence and Results

Reformation: Origins, Emergence and Results

Unit – II

Economic Development during 16th Century: Shift of Economic Balance from the Mediterranean to Atlantic Region

Old Colonial System: Motives, Process and Consequences of Colonization in Americas

Mercantile Revolution : Origins, Nature and Results

Unit – III

Scientific Revolution: Origins, Nature and Results
 Glorious Revolution: Causes and Results
 Industrial Revolution: Origins, Nature and Impact
 Agricultural Revolution: Origins, Nature and Impact

Unit – IV

Maps (Europe):

Important Centers of Renaissance
 Important Centers of Reformation
 Major Places Connected with Industrial Revolution
 Mercantile Powers of Europe

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Chauhan, D. S. | <i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi) |
| Chauhan, D. S. | <i>Samkalin Europe</i> (Hindi) |
| Cipolla, Carlo M | <i>Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy 1000-1700</i> |
| Cipolla, Carlo M. | <i>Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols. II and III</i> |
| Coleman, D. C. (ed.) | <i>Revisions in Mercantilism</i> |
| Davis, H. A. (ed.) | <i>Outline History of the World</i> |
| Davis, Ralph | <i>The Rise of the Atlantic Economics</i> |
| Dobb, Maurice | <i>Studies in the Developments of Capitalism</i> |
| Fisher, H.A.L. | <i>A History of Europe</i> |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) | <i>Adhunik Paschim Ka Uday</i> (Hindi) |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) | <i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi) |
| Hall, J.R. | <i>From Galileo to Newton</i> |
| Henderson, O. P. | <i>The Industrial Revolution on the Continent</i> |
| Hill, Christopher | <i>From Reformation to Industrial Revolution</i> |
| Hilton, Rodney | <i>Transition From Feudalism to Capitalism</i> |
| Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>The Age of Revolution</i> |
| Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>Nation and Nationalism</i> |
| Keenigsberger, H.G. and G. L. | <i>Europe in the Sixteenth Century</i> |
| Mosse | |
| Morgan, K.O. | <i>Oxford Illustrated History of Britain 1789-1983</i> |
| Parker, G. | <i>Europe in Crisis 1598-1648</i> |
| Parker, G. and L. M. Smith | <i>General Crises of the Seventeenth Century</i> |
| Parry, J.P. | <i>The Age of Renaissance</i> |
| Porter, Andrew | <i>European Imperialism, 1860-1914</i> |
| Rabb, Theodore K. | <i>The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe</i> |
| Roberts, J.M. | <i>Europe 1880-1945</i> |
| Stavrianes, L. S. | <i>The World Since 1500</i> |
| Stephen, J. Lee. | <i>Aspects of European History 1494-1789</i> |
| Wood, Anthony | <i>History of Europe 1915-1960</i> |

Paper II: Political History of India (1526 – 1857 A. D)

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Establishment of Mughal Empire: Babur
 Sher Shah Suri and His Administration
 Akbar: Expansion of Empire, Rajput Policy and Religious Policy
 Aurangzeb: Relations with Rajputs and Religious Policy

Unit – II

Deccan Policy of the Mughals
 Relations of Mughals with the Sikhs
 Mughal Administration: Central and Provincial; Revenue System
 Institutions: Mansabdari and Jagirdari
 Decline of Mughal Empire

Unit- III

Rivalry between the French and the British in India
 Occupation of Bengal by the British: Battles of Plessey and Buxer
 Consolidation of the British Empire: Subsidiary Alliance System and Doctrine of Lapse
 Uprising of 1857: Causes, Course and Consequences

Unit – IV

Maps (India):
 Political Conditions of India in 1526
 Mughal Empire at the Death of Akbar (1605)
 Mughal Empire at the Death of Aurangzeb (1707)
 Expansion of British Empire upto 1856
 Major Centres of the Uprising of 1857

Suggested Readings:

Basham, A.L.
 Bayly, C. A.

The Wonder That Was India, Vol. II
Indian Society and Making of the British Empire: The New

Gordon, Stewart	<i>Cambridge History of India, Vol. II</i> <i>The Marathas 1600-1818 : The New Cambridge History of India, Vol. V</i>
Hasan, Ibn	<i>Central Structure of the Mughal India</i>
Kulkarni, A. R.	<i>Medieval Maharastra</i>
Kulke, H and D. Rothemund	<i>History of India</i>
Majumdar, Datta and Raychowdhary (eds.)	<i>Advanced History of India</i>
Pandey, A. B.	<i>Later Medieval India</i>
Richards, John F.	<i>Mughal Empire: New Cambridge History of India, Vol. V</i>
Satish Chandra	<i>Medieval India: From the Sultanate to the Mughals</i>
Satish Chandra	<i>Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi)</i>
Satish Chandra	<i>Mughal Religious Policies</i>
Shukla, R. L. (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat KaItihas (Hindi)</i>
Spear, T.G.P.	<i>History of India, Vol. II</i>
Tripathi, R. P.	<i>Some Aspects of Muslim Administration</i>
Tripathi, R. P.	<i>Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire</i>
Verma, H. C.	<i>Madyakalin Bharat, (Hindi) Vol-I & II</i>

Paper III (Opt.-i) History of Europe (1789-1900 A. D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Europe on the Eve of French Revolution
French Revolution: Causes, Course and Consequences
Napoleon Bonaparte: Domestic and Foreign Policies

Unit – II

Congress of Vienna (1815)
Metternich System and Conservative Era 1815-1830
Revolutions of 1830 and 1848
Industrial Revolution and its Impact

Unit- III

Unification of Germany

Unification Italy
Imperialist Rivalries and Partition of Africa

Unit – IV

Maps (Europe) :

Political Conditions of Europe in 1789
Continental System of Napoleon
Reconstruction of Europe by Vienna Congress
Revolutions of 1848 in Europe

Suggested Readings:

Chauhan, D. S.	<i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi)
Chauhan, D. S.	<i>Samkalin Europe</i> (Hindi)
Cipolla, Carlo M.	<i>Fontana Economic History of Europe</i> , Vols.I, II and III
Coleman, D. C. (ed.)	<i>Revisions in Mercantilism</i>
Davis, H. A. (ed.)	<i>Outline History of the World</i>
Dobb, Maurice	<i>Studies in the Development of Capitalism</i>
Fisher, H.A.L.	<i>A History of Europe</i>
Grant & Temperlay	<i>Europe in Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries</i>
Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Paschim Ka Uday</i> (Hindi)
Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.)	<i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi)
Henderson, O. P.	<i>The Industrial Revolution on the Continent</i>
Hill, Christopher	<i>A Century of Revolution</i>
Hill, Christopher	<i>From Reformation to Industrial Revolution</i>
Keenigsberger, H. G. and Mosse, G. L	<i>Europe in the Sixteenth Century</i>
Langer, W. L.	<i>Diplomacy of Imperialism</i>
Parker, G.	<i>Europe in Crisis 1598-1648</i>
Poliselky, V.	<i>War and Society in Europe 1618 – 1648</i>
Robb, Theodore K.	<i>The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe</i>
Saboul, A.	<i>The French Revolution</i>
Stavrianes, L. S.	<i>The World Since 1500</i>
Stephen, J. Lee.	<i>Aspects of European History 1494-1789</i>
Thomson David	<i>Europe Since Napoleon</i>

Paper – III (Opt.- ii): History of Britain (1815- 1900 A. D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
- The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 - The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 - The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Political, Economic and Social Conditions of Britain at the End of Napoleonic Wars
 Industrial and Agricultural Revolutions
 Growth of Tory and Whig Parties
 Home and Foreign Policy of the Tory Governments (1815-1830)

Unit- II

Parliamentary Reforms and the Effects of a Widening Franchise
 The Chartist Movement
 Home and Foreign Policies of Palmerston and Gladstone

Unit- III

Home and Foreign Policies of Disraeli
 Irish Problem
 Durham Report and the New Colonial Policy
 Labour and Social Legislations

Unit – IV

Maps (England) :

Political Conditions of Britain in 1815
 Major Industrial Towns in Britain
 Centers of Chartist Movement
 British Occupation of Ireland

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Ashton, T.S.(ed.) | <i>An Economic History of England 1870-1939</i> |
| Best, Geoffrey | <i>Mid-Victorian Britain 1851-1875</i> |
| Cape, Jonathan | <i>England in the 19th Century, 1815-1914</i> |
| Clark, G.Kitson | <i>The Making of Victorian England</i> |
| Cole G.D.H & Raymond Postage | <i>The Common People</i> |
| Ensor, R.C.K. | <i>England 1870-1914</i> |
| Ewans, R.J. | <i>The Victorian Age</i> |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi | <i>England Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Halvey, Elite | <i>History of British People in the 19th Century, Vols. I-IV</i> |
| Herbert, L.P. | <i>A History of Modern Britain 1815-1968</i> |
| Marriot, R.J. | <i>England Since Waterloo</i> |
| Norman, Edward | <i>A History of Modern Ireland</i> |
| Thomson, David | <i>England in the 19th Century</i> |
| Travelyan, G.M. | <i>British History in the 19th Century and After</i> |
| Travelyan, G.M. | <i>English Social History</i> |
| Ward, J.T. (ed.) | <i>Popular Movements</i> |
| Watson, R.W.S. | <i>Britain in Europe 1789-1914</i> |
| White, R.J. | <i>Waterloo to Peterloo</i> |
| Woodward, L. | <i>The Age of Reform</i> |

B.A. (Hons.) History – Part – II, Semester – IV**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2013-2014**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Paper-I	Modern World	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Socio-Economic History of India (1526-1857 A.D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-III	Option-(i) History of Europe (1900-1945 A.D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	Option-(ii) History of Britain (1900-1945 A.D)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading**Paper – I: Modern World****Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

- Note :-**
- The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 - The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 - The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit - I

Renaissance and Reformation

Rise of Capitalism: Early Stages – Mercantile Capital and Free Trade Capital

Technological Revolution: Agricultural Revolution and Industrial Revolution

Growth of Liberalism in England: Development of Parliamentary Form of Government

Unit - II

American Revolution: causes and Impact

French Revolution: Nature and Impact

Rise of Imperialism: Causes and Consequences

World War – I : Causes and Consequences

Unit – III

Paris Peace Settlement : Important Treaties – Provisions and Consequences

Rise of Socialism and Bolshevik Revolution in Russia
 Rise of Dictatorship : Nazism and Fascism
 World War - II : Causes and Consequences

Unit - IV

Maps (World):

Countries Witnessed Agricultural Revolution during 16th to 19th Centuries
 Europe on the Eve of French Revolution
 Polarization of Countries before World War-I
 Polarization of Countries before World War-II

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Anderson, Pery | <i>Lineages of the Absolutist State</i> |
| Barrachough, G. | <i>An Introduction to Contemporary History</i> (Penguin, 1968) |
| Bronowski, J. and Bruce | <i>The Western Intellectual Tradition</i> (Ayer Co., 1960) |
| Mazlish | |
| Carr, E.H. | <i>The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-23</i> , 3 Vols. (Macmillan, 1950, 1951 and 1953) |
| Chauhan, D.S. | <i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi) |
| Chauhan, D.S. | <i>Samkalin Europe</i> (Hindi) |
| Davies, H.A. | <i>Outline History of the World</i> |
| Fisher, H.A.L. | <i>A History of Europe</i> (Fontana Library, 1969). |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi | <i>Adhunik Paschim Ka Uday</i> (Hindi) |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi | <i>Europe Ka Itihas</i> (Hindi) |
| Henderson, O.P. | <i>The Industrial Revolution on the Continent.</i> |
| Hill, Christopher | <i>From Reformation to Industrial Revolution</i> (Penguin, 1970) |
| Hill, Christopher | <i>Lenin and the Russian Revolution</i> , (Penguin, 1978) |
| Hinsely, F.H. (ed.) | <i>Modern History: Material Progress and World Wide Problems</i> |
| Joll, James | <i>Europe Since 1870: An International History</i> (Harper-Row, 1973) |
| Joll, James | <i>1870 Se Europe</i> (Hindi) |
| Langer, W.L. | <i>Diplomacy of Imperialism</i> |
| Langer, W.L. | <i>European Alliances and Alignments</i> (Greenwood, 1977). |
| Lefebvre, Georges | <i>Coming of the French Revolution</i> (Princeton, 1989) |
| Palmer, R.A. and Cotton | <i>A History of Modern World</i> (McGraw, 1982) |
| Joel | |
| Parks, H.B. | <i>The United States of America</i> |
| Rolls, Eric | <i>History of Economic Thought</i> |
| Rude, George | <i>Revolutionary Europe</i> (1984) |
| Saboul, A. | <i>The French Revolution.</i> |
| Stavrianes, L.S. | <i>The World Since 1500</i> (1928) |
| Taylor, A.J.P. | <i>The Origins of the Second World War</i> |
| Taylor A.J.P. | <i>The Struggle for Mastery in Europe</i> (OUP, 1954) |
| Thompson, David | <i>Europe Since Napoleon</i> (Penguin, 1957, 1966) |

Paper II: Socio-Economic History of India (1526 – 1857 A. D)

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Medieval Society: Ruling Class, Religious Class, Peasants and Artisans; Position of Untouchables and Women
 Bhakti and Sufi Movements

Unit – II

Medieval Economy : Agrarian and Land Revenue System under the Mughals
 Currency System of the Mughals
 Education and Literature; Art and Architecture
 Pre-British Economy: Handicraft Industry; Trade and Commerce; Village Community with special reference to Jajmani System

Unit- III

British India : Land Revenue Systems - Permanent Settlement; Ryotwari Settlement; Mahalwari Settlement
 Decline of Handicraft Industries
 Introduction of Modern Education
 Development of Railways and its Impact

Unit – IV

Maps (India):

Major Urban Centers during the Mughal Period
 Major Internal Trade Routes under the Mughals
 Centers of Major Mughal Monuments
 Jurisdiction of Major Land Revenue Settlements under the British

Suggested Readings:

Banga, Indu and Jaidev (eds.)
 Bayly, C. A.

Cultural Reorientation in Modern India
Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire: The New Cambridge History of India, Vols. I & II

Bipan Chandra	<i>Colonialism and Nationalism in India</i>
Brawn, Peray	<i>Indian Architecture : Muslim Period</i>
Desai, A.R.	<i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>
Desai, Z. A.	<i>Indo-Islamic Architecture</i>
Gopal, S.	<i>The Permanent Settlement in Bengal</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-I</i>
Habib, Irfan	<i>Agrarian System in Mughal India</i>
Lunia, B.N.	<i>Madyakalin Bhartiya Sanskriti (Hindi)</i>
Majumdar, Datta and Raychowdhary	<i>Advanced History of India</i>
Moreland, W.H.	<i>India at the Death of Akbar</i>
Naqvi, H.K.	<i>Urbanization and Urban Centres under the Great Mughals</i>
Rai, Satya M. (ed.)	<i>Bharat Me Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawat (Hindi)</i>
Rashid, A.	<i>Social and Cultural History of Medieval India</i>
Richards, John F.	<i>Mughal Empire: New Cambridge History of India, Vol. V</i>
Rizvi, S.A.A.	<i>History of Sufism in India, Vol-II</i>
Satish Chandra	<i>Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals</i>
Satish Chandra	<i>Madhyakalin Bharat (Hindi)</i>
Sen, Sunil, K.	<i>Agrarian Relations in India 1793-1947</i>
Spear, T.G.P.	<i>History of India, Vol. II</i>
Shukla, R.L.(ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Stein, Burton	<i>Peasants, State and Society in Medieval South India</i>
Tara Chand	<i>Influence of Islam on Indian Culture</i>
Tripathi, R.P.	<i>Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire</i>
Verma, H. C.(ed.)	<i>Madyakalin Bharat (Hindi), Vols I & II</i>

Paper III (Opt. – i) History of Europe (1900-1945 A. D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Liberal Movements and Development of Parliamentary Form of Government in Europe

Diplomatic Alliances and Rivalries: Triple Alliance and Triple Antente
Eastern Question and the Balkan Wars

Unit – II

World War - I: Causes and Consequences
 Paris Peace Settlement : Important Treaties – Provisions and Effects
 Bolshevik Revolution in Russia : Nature and Impact

Unit- III

League of Nations: Working and Causes of Failure
 Economic Depression and its Effects
 Rise of Nazism and Fascism : Causes and Consequences
 World War –II: Causes and Consequences

Unit – IV

Maps (Europe):

Political Conditions of Europe on the Eve of World War-I
 Major Countries Related to the Eastern Question
 Powers Involved in Triple Alliance and Triple Entente
 Political Conditions of Europe on the Eve of World War-II

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Carr, E. H. | <i>The Bolshevik Revolution 1917-23</i> |
| Carr, E.H. | <i>1917 : Before and After</i> |
| Chauhan, D. S. | <i>Samkalin Europe (Hindi)</i> |
| Cipolla, Carlo M | <i>Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy 1000-1700</i> |
| Cipolla, Carlo M. | <i>Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols. II and III</i> |
| Davis, H. A. (ed.) | <i>Outline History of the World</i> |
| Dorpalen, Andreas | <i>Europe in the 20th Century</i> |
| Fisher, H.A.L. | <i>A History of Europe</i> |
| Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) | <i>Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| Hill, Christopher | <i>A Century of Revolution</i> |
| Hinsley, F. H (ed.) | <i>Modern History: Material Progress and World Wide Problems</i> |
| Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>The Age of Revolution</i> |
| Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>Age of Extremes : The Short Twentieth Century 1914-1991</i> |
| Joll, James | <i>Europe Since 1870</i> |
| Joll, James | <i>1870 Se Europe (Hindi)</i> |
| Langer, W. L | <i>European Alliances and Alignments</i> |
| Langer, W. L. | <i>Diplomacy of Imperialism</i> |
| Lee, F. B. | <i>Europe Since 1914</i> |
| Morgan, R.P. | <i>German Social Democracy and The First International</i> |
| Morgan, K.O. | <i>Oxford Illustrated History of Britain (1789-1983), Volume II</i> |
| Porter, Andrew | <i>European Imperialism 1860-1914</i> |
| Roberts, J.M. | <i>Europe 1880-1945</i> |
| Robertson, E.(ed.) | <i>The Origins of the Second World War</i> |
| Roth, J.J. (ed.) | <i>World War-II : A Turning Point in Modern History</i> |
| Taylor, A. J. P. | <i>The Origins of the Second World War</i> |

Thompson, David
Wiskemann, E.
Wood, Anthony

Europe Since Napoleon
Europe of the Dictators
History of Europe 1915-1960

Paper – III (Opt.-ii) : History of Britain (1900-1945 A. D)

Marks: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Policy of Splendid Isolation
Involvement in the Alignments : Anglo-Japanese Alliance and Triple Alliance
World War – I and Britain: Involvement and Effects
Role in the Paris Peace Settlement

Unit- II

Growth of Liberalism: Parliament Act of 1911 and Other Reforms
Growth of Capitalism
Trade Unionism and Rise of Labour Party

Unit- III

Foreign Policy after 1918
Effects of Economic Depression on Britain
Anglo-German Rivalry
World War- II and Britain: Involvement and Effects

Unit – IV

Maps (England):

Political Conditions of Britain in 1914
Capitalist and Industrial Centers of Britain
Centers of Trade Union Movement in Britain
Political Conditions of Britain in 1939

Suggested Readings:

Ashton, T.S.(ed)

An Economic History of England 1870-1939

- Best, Geoffrey *Mid-Victorian Britain 1851-1875*
- Cape, Jonathan *England in the 19th Century 1815-1914*
- Clapham, J.H. *An Economic History of Modern Britain (3 Vols.)*
- Clark, G. Kitson *The Making of Victorian England*
- Cole, G.D.H. and P. Raymond *The Common People*
- Ensor, R.C.K. *England 1870-1914*
- Ewans, R.J. *The Victorian Age*
- Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) *England Ka Itihas (Hindi)*
- Halvey, Elie *History of British People in the 19th Century, Vols. I - IV*
- Herbert, L.P. *A History of Modern Britain, 1815-1961*
- Marriot, R.J. *England Since Waterloo*
- Morgan, Kenneth O. *The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain Vols. I and II*
- Peling, H. *A History of British Trade Unionism*
- Stvenson, Daivd *The Outbreak of the First World War*
- Thomson, David *England in the 19th Century*
- Travelyan, G.M. *British History in the 19th Century and After*
- Travelyan, G.M. *English Social History*
- Ward, J.T.(ed.) *Popular Movements*
- Watson, R.W.S. *Britain in Europe 1789-1914*
- Webb, R.K. *Modern England (From 18th Century to Present)*
- White, R.J. *Waterloo to Peterloo*
- Woodward, L. *The Age of Reform*

B.A. (HONS.) HISTORY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)**B.A. (Hons.) History – Part – III, Semester – V****SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2014-2015**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Paper-I	East Asia in Modern Times	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Modern India (1858-1947 A. D.)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-III	Option-(i) History of the U.S.A. (1776-1865 A.D.)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	Option-(ii) History of Russia (1855-1917 A. D.)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading**Paper – I : East Asia in Modern Times****Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

- Note :-**
- The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 - The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 - The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

The Canton System in China – Opium Wars, Boxer Uprising
 Revolution of 1911: Causes and Significance
 The May Fourth Movement : Causes and Impact
 Communist Revolution of 1949 : Causes and Significance

Unit- II

The Meiji Restoration in Japan : Causes and Significance
 Foreign Policy of Japan 1900-1919
 Militarism in Japan : Causes and Consequences
 Japan and World War – II: Involvement and Consequences

Unit- III

Industrial and Agricultural Transformation in Japan after Meiji Restoration

Social Change in Japan after Meiji Restoration
 Land Collectivization and Economic Change in China after 1949
 Cultural Revolution in China

Unit- IV

Maps (China and Japan) :

European Colonial Expansion in China
 Important Ports Opened for Western Powers in Japan
 Important Towns and Ports of Japan Affected during World War- II
 Route of Long March in China

Suggested Readings:

George Allen	<i>A Short Economic History of Japan</i>
G.Beasley	<i>The Modern History of Japan</i>
Jean Chesneaux et al.	<i>China From Opium War to 1911 Revolution</i>
Jean Chesnoaux et.al.	<i>China from the 1911 Revolution to Liberation</i>
Tan Chuntg Triton and Dragon	<i>Studies in the Nineteenth Century China and Imperialism</i>
John K. Faribank et.al	<i>East Asia: Modern Transformation</i>
Mikiso Hane,	<i>Modern Japan: A Historical Survey</i>
Y. Immanuel Hus.	<i>The Rise of Modern China</i>
Chalmers A. Johnson	<i>Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power: The Emergence of Red China 1937-1945</i>
John. Livingstone et.al.	<i>The Japan Reader : Imperial Japan 1800-1945, Vol. I.</i>
F.H. Norman	<i>Japan's Emergence as Modern State</i>
Nathaniel Peffer	<i>The Far East: A Modern History</i>
Victor Purcell	<i>The Boxer Uprising: A Background Study</i>
Kenneth B. Pyle	<i>The Making of Modern Japan</i>
Frauz Schurmann and Orville Schell (ed.)	<i>China Readings: Imperial China and Republican China, 2 Vols.</i>
Benjamin I. Schwartz	<i>Mao and the Rise of Chinese Communism</i>
Hu Sheng	<i>Imperialism and Chinese Politics</i>
Chow Tse Tung	<i>The May Fourth Movement: Intellectual Revolution in Modern China</i>
Mao Tse Tung	<i>Selected Writings</i>
Mary C. Wright	<i>China in Revolution: The First Phase (1900-1913)</i>
P.H.Clyde	<i>Far East</i>
P.H.Clyde	<i>Sudur Purva (Hindi)</i>
Vinayake	<i>Poovi Asia Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>

Paper- II : Modern India (1858-1947 A. D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-** 1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for

internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.

- 2 The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
- 3 The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Drain of Wealth under the Colonial Rule

Social Reform Movements: Brahmo Samaj; Arya Samaj; Ramkrishan Mission; Satyashodhak Samaj and Aligarh Movement

Unit – II

Expansion of Railways and its Impact

Rise of Modern Industries

Press and Literature

Rise of Middle Classes

Unit - III

Peasant Movements

Labour Movements

Depressed Classes Movement

Changing Position of Women

Process of Modernization

Unit – IV

Maps (India):

Important Centers of Social Reforms Movements

Major Centers of Peasants Movements

Major Centers of Modern Industries

Major Centers of Labour Movements

Suggested Readings:

Bayly, Susan	<i>Caste Society and Politics in India: The New Cambridge History of India</i>
Datta, K.K.	<i>Social History of Modern India</i>
Desai, A. R.	<i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>
Desai, A.R.	<i>India's Path of Development</i>
Frykenberg, R.E.	<i>Land Control and Social Structure in India</i>
Krishnamurthi, J.	<i>Women in Colonial India</i>
Kumar, Ravindra	<i>Social History of Modern India</i>
Majumdar, Datta and Ray-Chowdhary (eds.)	<i>Advanced History of India</i>
Mishra, B.B.	<i>The Indian Middle Classes : Their Growth in Modern Times</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Economic History of Modern India</i>
Mishra, Girish	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas (Hindi)</i>

Mittal, S.C.	<i>Bharat Ka Saamajik aur Aarthik Itihas (1758-1947)</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Jawaharlal Nehru : A Biography</i>
Nurullah, S. & J.P. Naik	<i>History of Education in India</i>
Omvedt, Gail	<i>Dalits and Democratic Revolution : Dr. Ambedkar and Dalit Movement in Colonial India</i>
Patel, Vallabhbhai	<i>Correspondence, Writings and Speeches</i>
Rai, Satya M.(ed.)	<i>Bharat Mein Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad (Hindi)</i>
Raychaudhuri, Tapan and Irfan Habib	<i>The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I</i>
Shukla, R.L. (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Sen, Sunil, K.	<i>Agrarian Relations in India, 1793-1947</i>
Spear, T. G. P.	<i>History of India, Vol. II</i>
Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Social Change in Modern India</i>
Stein, Burton	<i>The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India, 1770-1900</i>
Tandon, B.B. & K.K.Tandon	<i>Indian Economy</i>

Paper – III (Opt.- i): History of the U.S.A. (1776-1865 A. D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Circumstances Leading to the American Revolution
Nature and Significance of the War of Independence
Process of the Making of Constitution
Evolution of American Democracy

Unit – II

Political Parties and Electoral Politics during 1840-1860
The Monroe Doctrine
Expansion of Frontiers and Turner's Thesis
Mexico-American War

Unit – III

Problem of Blacks and its Complications
 Sectional Conflict : Origins and Growth
 The Civil War : Causes, Course and Consequences
 Abraham Lincoln's Role in the Emancipation of Slaves

Unit –IV

Maps (U.S.A.)

Colonies in America on the Eve of Revolution
 Republic of U.S.A. and its States
 Expansion of Frontiers in Turner's Regime
 Northern and Southern States Involved in the Civil War

Suggested Readings:

Bernard Baillyn	<i>The Great Republic</i>
Bernard Baillyn	<i>The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution</i>
Charles Beard	<i>An Economic Interpretation of the American Constitution</i>
Dee Brown	<i>History of the American West.</i>
Peter Carroll and David Noble	<i>Free and Unfree : A New History of the United States</i>
David B. Davis	<i>The Problem of Slaves in the Age of Revolution</i>
U.Faulkner	<i>Economic History of the United States of America</i>
Eric Foner	<i>America's Black Past</i>
John Hope Franklin	<i>From Slavery to Freedom</i>
Gorald N. Grobb and George	<i>Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.</i>
Richard Hofstadier	<i>The Age of Reform From Bryan to F.D.R.</i>
David M. Potter	<i>The Impending Crisis</i>
W. Pratt.	<i>A History of the United States Foreign Policy</i>
James Randall	<i>The Civil War and Reconstruction</i>
J.G.Randall and David Donald	<i>The Civil War and Reconstruction</i>
Keneeth Stamp	<i>The Peculiar Institution Slavery in the Ante-Beilum South</i>
Fedrick Jackson Turner	<i>The Frontier in American History</i>
Robert Wiebe	<i>The Search for Order</i>
Saxena, B.L.	<i>Sayunkt Rajya America Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Lance E. Davis (ed.)	<i>American Economic Growth</i>

Paper – III (Opt.-ii) : History of Russia (1855-1917 A. D)**Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

- Note :-**
- The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 - The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.

- 3 The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Regime of Alexander - II : Abolition of Serfdom and its Results
Other Reforms – Local Government, Educational and Military
Problem of Multilingual Groups and Policy of Russification

Unit – II

Economic and Industrial Development during the 19th Century
Growth of Revolutionary Ideas: Populism; Nihilism; Socialism; Social Democrats

Unit – III

The Russo-Japanese War: Causes and Consequences
Revolution of 1905: Causes, Nature and Impact
World War – I and Russia: Involvement and Consequences

Unit –IV

Maps (Russia) :

Political Conditions in the Regime of Alexander-II
Areas of Different Multilingual Groups
Industrial Centers during the 19th Century
Political Conditions on the Eve of World War-I

Suggested Readings :

Dukes, Paul	<i>A History of Russia</i>
Hans, Konn	<i>Basic History of Modern Russia</i>
Hobsbawm, Eric	<i>Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century</i>
Kirchnev, Walter	<i>History of Russia</i>
Kohan, Lionel	<i>The Making of Modern Russia</i>
Lenin, V.I.	<i>The Development of Capitalism in Russia</i>
Milicakov, P.Seignobos	<i>History of Russia, Vol. III</i>
Omytryshyn, Besil	<i>A History of Russia</i>
Semirnov, T.L. (ed.)	<i>A Short History of the U.S.S.R (2 Vols.)</i>
Seton Watson, H	<i>The Decline of Imperial Russia</i>
Stevenson, David	<i>The Outbreak of the First World War</i>
Sumner, R.H.	<i>A Survey of Russian History</i>
Thanden, Edward, C.	<i>Russia Since 1801</i>
Thronton, Anderson	<i>Russian Political Thought</i>
Watson, Seton	<i>The Russian Empire</i>
Westwood, J.N.	<i>Endurance and Endeavour</i>

B.A. (Hons.) History – Part – III, Semester – VI

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2014-2015

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Internal Assessment	Theory Paper Marks	Total Marks	Time
Paper-I	Indian National Movement	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Rise of Indian Republic (1947-1964 A.D.)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-III	Option-(i) History of the U.S.A. (1865-1945 A.D.)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.
	Option-(ii) History of the U.S.S.R. (1917-1991 A.D.)	20	80	100	3 Hrs.

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Paper – I: Indian National Movement

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Origin and Growth of National Consciousness
 Founding of Indian National Congress
 Moderates and Extremists: Ideology, Programmes and Politics
 Rowlet Satyagrah and Home Rule Movement

Unit – II

Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi: Non-Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement and Quit India Movement
 Ideology and Contribution of Revolutionaries with special reference to Bhagat Singh

Unit- III

Political Reforms: Acts of 1909 and 1919

Rise of Communal Politics: Muslim League – Ideology and Politics
 Round Table Conference and the Conclusion of Poona Pact
 Subhash Chandra Bose and Indian National Army
 Partition and Independence of India

Unit – IV

Maps (India):

Places of Important Sessions of Indian National Congress
 Areas and Centers of Civil Disobedience Movement
 Important Centers of Revolutionary Movement
 Areas and Centers of Quit India Movement

Suggested Readings :

Agrow, D.	<i>Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement</i>
Bipan Chandra et. al.	<i>Bharat Ka Swatantrata Sangharsh (Hindi)</i>
Bipan Chandra et. Al.	<i>India's Struggle For Independence</i>
Brown, Judith	<i>Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-1922</i>
Chahal, S.K.	<i>Dalits Patronized</i>
Desai, A.R.	<i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>
Guha, Ranjit (ed.)	<i>Subaltern Studies, Vol. I – XI</i>
Gupta, M.N.	<i>History of the Revolutionary Movement in India</i>
Hasan, Mushirul	<i>India's Partition : Process, Strategy and Mobilization</i>
Hasan, Mushirul	<i>Nationalism and Communal Politics in India 1916-1928</i>
Majumdar, Datta and Ray chowdhary	<i>Advanced History of India</i>
Moon, Penderal	<i>Divide and Quit</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Gandhi : A Biography</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Jawaharlal Nehru : A Biography</i>
Omvedt, Gail	<i>Dalits and Democratic Revolution : Dr. Ambedkar and Dalit Movement in Colonial India</i>
Pannikar, K.N.	<i>National and Left Movements in India</i>
Rai, Satya M.	<i>Bharat Me Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad (Hindi)</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Adhunik Bharat (Hindi)</i>
Shukla, R. L. (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Ithas (Hindi)</i>
Tara Chand	<i>History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vols. I - IV</i>
Tomlinson, B.R.	<i>Indian National Congress and the Raj, : 1929-1942</i>
Vajpeyee, J.N.	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Ithas (Hindi)</i>

Paper – II : Rise of Indian Republic (1947-1964 A. D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

Note :- 1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The

paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.

- 2 The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
- 3 The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit – I

Partition and Independence of India
 Rehabilitation of Displaced People
 Integration of Princely States
 Making of Indian Constitution and the Role of Dr. B.R.Ambedkar
 Problem of Kashmir

Unit – II

Economic Development: Five Year Plans
 Social Justice: Law and Policies for the Uplift of Weaker Sections
 India and Non-Aligned Movement
 Relations with Neighbourers : Pakistan and China

Unit - III

Linguistic Reorganization of States
 Growth of Democracy: Political Parties at National Level
 Development of Science, Technology and Modern Education
 Social Change: Caste, Class and Family

Unit – IV

Maps (India):
 India and its State after Independence
 Major Princely States Integrated in India
 Major Industrial Centers of India
 India and its States in 1956

Suggested Readings :

Balbushevik, A. & Dyakov, A.M.	<i>A Contemporary History of India</i>
Basu, D.D.	<i>Shorter Constitution of India</i>
Bettleheim, Charles	<i>India Independent</i>
Bipan Chandra et. al.	<i>India's Struggle For Independence</i>
Bipan Chandra et. al.	<i>Swatantrotta Bharat (Hindi)</i>
Chahal, S.K.	<i>Dalits Patronized</i>
Desai, A.R.	<i>Bharat Ka Vikas Marg (Hindi)</i>
Gaur, Madan	<i>India : 40 Years after Independence</i>
Guha, Ranjit (ed.)	<i>Subaltern Studies, Vol. I – XI</i>
Hasan, Mushirul	<i>India's Partition : Process, Strategy and Mobilization</i>
Jaisingh, Hari	<i>India and Non-Aligned World: Search for A New Order</i>

Kothari, Rajni	<i>Democratic Policy and Socialist Change in India</i>
Majumdar, Datta and Ray chowdhary	<i>Advanced History of India</i>
Moon, Penderal	<i>Divide and Quit</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Gandhi : A Biography</i>
Nanda, B.R.	<i>Jawaharlal Nehru : A Biography</i>
Omvedt, Gail	<i>Dalits and Democratic Revolution : Dr. Ambedkar and Dalit Movement in Colonial India</i>
Patel, Vallabhbhai	<i>Correspondence, Writings and Speeches</i>
Rao, U. Bhaskar	<i>The Story of Rehabilitation</i>
Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India</i>
Satyamurti, T.V.	<i>India Since Independence</i>
Shukla, R. L. (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Srinivas, M.N.	<i>Social Change in Modern India</i>
Tara Chand	<i>History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vol. IV</i>
Vajpeyee, J.N.	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Ithas (Hindi)</i>
Yadav, Rajbir	<i>Bharat Ki Videsh Niti (Hindi)</i>

Paper – III (Opt.- i): History of the U.S.A. (1865-1945 A. D)

Marks: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3 Hours

- Note :-**
1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.
 2. The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
 3. The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Reconstruction after Civil War
Growth of Capitalism and Big Business
Labour Movement
Rise of Agrarian Unrest

Unit- II

Populist Movement
Progressive Movement
Rise of Imperialism: Spanish-American War
Expansion in the Far East and Latin America

Unit- III

U.S.A.'s Role in the World War-I and Paris Peace Settlement
 Economic Depression and the New Deal
 World War – II and the U.S.A.: Involvement and Consequences

Unit – IV

Maps (U.S.A.) :

Reconstruction after Civil War
 Areas and Centres of Labour Movement
 Areas of Agrarian Unrest
 U.S.A. before World War-II

Suggested Readings:

Blum, John M. et. al.	<i>The National Experience : A History of the United States</i>
Boord, Charles Mary	<i>The Rise of American Civilization, 2 Vols.</i>
Boyer, Paul, Marvard Sitkoff et. al	<i>The Enduring Vision : A History of the American People, Vol. 1</i>
Current, Richard, M.T. Williams et. al.	<i>American History : A Survey, Vol. 1</i>
Dunning, William A.	<i>Reconstruction : Political and Economic History of the United States</i>
Endoes, James F.	<i>American Economic History</i>
Faulkner, H.U	<i>From Slavery to Freedom</i>
Franklin, John Hope	<i>Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.</i>
Grobb, Gerald N. and George A. Billigs	<i>The Federal Union : A History of the U.S.A. Since 1865</i>
Hicks, John D.	<i>The American Nation</i>
Hicks, John D. et. al.	<i>Significant Themes in American History</i>
Kaushik, R.P.	<i>The World War and American Isolation</i>
May, E.R.	<i>The American Republic Since 1865</i>
Mofstadter, R.W.N.	<i>The Growth of the American Republic</i>
Morrison, S.E. et. al.	<i>The Republic of United States : A History</i>
Nicholas, Jeannetta P.	<i>The United States of America</i>
Parkes, Henary B.et. al.	<i>A History of the United States Foreign Policy</i>
Pratt, J. W.	<i>Sayunkt Rajya America Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
Saxena, B.L.	<i>Themes and Perspective in American History</i>
Tripathi, Dwijendra and S.C. Tiwari	

Paper – III (Opt.- ii): History of the U.S.S.R. (1917-1991 A. D)**Marks: 80****Internal Assessment: 20****Time: 3 Hours**

Note :- 1. The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. The Question No. 1 will be *compulsory*. The Candidate shall attempt *four* more questions selecting at least *one* from each Unit. The paper will carry 100 marks out of which 20 marks will be earmarked for

internal assessment. Each question will, therefore, carry 16 marks.

- 2 The Question No. 1 will be short answer type containing four questions of equal marks (i.e., 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus.
- 3 The Map Question will be carrying 16 marks (10 for map work and 6 for explanatory note). For visually handicapped candidates, the part relating to the explanatory note will carry full marks.

Unit- I

Social, Economic and Political Conditions of Russia on the Eve of the Revolutions of 1917

Peasant Movement

Working Class Movement

Rise of Marxism: Bolsheviks and Mensheviks

The February Revolution: Causes and Consequences

Unit- II

The October Revolution: Causes, Course and Significance

War Communism and Emergence of the U.S.S.R.

New Economic Policy under Lenin

Economic Planning and Land Collectivization under Stalin

Unit- III

U.S.S.R. and World War-II

Process of De-Stalinization under Khrushchev

U.S.S.R. and the Cold War

Emerging Stagnancy in Soviet State under Brezhnev

Reforms of Gorbachev and Disintegration of the U.S.S.R.

Unit – IV

Maps (Russia) :

Political Conditions on the Eve of Revolutions of 1917

Important Places Connected with the Bolshevik Revolution

Emergence of the U.S.S.R. and its Constituent States

Newly Emerged Countries after Disintegration of the U.S.S.R.

Suggested Readings:

E.H.Carr	<i>History of Soviet Russia</i> , 4 Volumes, 1952
Stephen F. Cohen	<i>Bukhrin and the Bolshevik Revolution : A Political Biography</i>
Isaac Deutscher	<i>Stalin</i> , 1949
Maurice Dobb	<i>Soviet Economic Development Since 1917</i>
Marc Ferro	<i>The Russian Revolution of 1917</i>
Sheila Fitzpatrick	<i>Cultural Revolution in Soviet Russia</i> , 1978
Arch Getty	<i>The Origins of the Great Purges</i> , 1985
Graeme Gill	<i>Peasants in the Russian Revolution</i> , 1979
John Keep	<i>The Last Empire : A History of the Soviet Union 1945-1991</i> , 1995
John Keep	<i>The Russian Revolution : A Study in Mass Mobilization</i> , 1976
Moshe Levin	<i>The Making of Soviet System</i> , 1985

- Roy & Zhores Medvedev *Khrushchev : The Years in Power*, 1977
Alec Nove *An Economic History of the U.S.S.R.*, 1993
Richard Pipes *Russia of the Old Regime*
L. Szamuely *First Model of Socialist Economic System*
L. Trotsky *The History of the Russian Revolution* (Translated by Max Eastman),
1959
A.B.Ulam *Expansion and Coexistence : A History of Soviet Foreign Policy*
1917-1967
K. Vaidyanathan *The Formation of the Soviet Central Asian Nationalities*