**MPC- 201N ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

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| L  | T  | P |  |  | Sessional | Exam | Time |
| 3 | - | - |  |  | 25 | 75 | 3H |

 **UNIT I**

The multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies. Definition, Scope and Importance. Need for public awareness. Natural Resources: Renewable and Non-Renewable Resources: Natural resources and associated problems.

(a) Forest Resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.

(b) Water Resources- Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems.

(c) Mineral Resources- Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.

(d) Food Resources- World Food Problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.

(e) Energy Resources- Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, case studies.

(f) Land Resources- Land as a resource, land, degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.

Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources. Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyle.

**UNIT II**

Ecosystem- Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in the ecosystem. Ecological succession, Food Chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem.

a. Forest Ecosystem

b. Grassland Ecosystem

c. Desert Ecosystem

d. Aquatic Ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, esturaries

Field Work: Visit to a local area to document Environment assets-river/forest/grassland/ hill/ mountain. Visit to a local polluted site- Urban /Rural/Industrial/Agricultural. Study of common plants, insects and birds. Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill, slopes etc. (Field work equal to 5 lecture hours).

**UNIT III**

Biodiversity and its conservation. Introduction, Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Biogeographical classification of India. Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values. Biodiversity of global, National and local levels. India as a mega-diversity nation Hot spots of Biodiversity. Threats to biodiversity: Habitat loss, poaching of wild life, man-wildlife conflicts. Endangered and endemic species of India. Conservation of Biodiversity- In situ and Ex-Situ conservation of biodiversity.

 Environmental Pollution: Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of- (a) Air Pollution (b) Water Pollution (c) Soil Pollution (d) Marine Pollution (e) Noise Pollution (f) Thermal Pollution (g) Nuclear Hazards

Solid waste management- cause, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes. Role of an individual in prevention of pollution. Pollution case studies. Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides

**UNIT IV**

Social Issues and the Environment, From unsustainable to sustainable development, Urban problems related to energy, Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.

Resettlement and rehabilitation of people: Its problems and concerns. Case Studies. Environmental ethics-issues and possible solutions, Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, Case studies.

Wasteland Reclamation, Consumerism and waste products, Environment Protection Act, Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Wildlife Protection Act, Forest Conservation Act, Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation, Public Awareness, Human population and the Environment, Population growth, variation among nations. Population explosion-Family Welfare Programme, Environment and human health, Human rights, Value Education, HIV/AIDS, Women and Child Welfare, Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health, Case Studies.

# Suggested Text Books & References:

1. Environmental Studies- Deswal and Deswal. Dhanpat Rai & Co.

2. Environmental Science & Engineering Anandan, P. and Kumaravelan, R. 2009. Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd., India

3. Environmental Studies. Daniels Ranjit R. J. and Krishnaswamy. 2013. Wiley India.

4. Environmental Science- Botkin and Keller. 2012. Wiley, India.

**MPC-202N ENERGY STUDIES**

L T P Sessional: 25 Marks

3 - - Exam: 75 Marks

 Total: 100 Marks

 Time: 3 hrs

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction**: Types of energy, Conversion of various forms of energy, Conventional and Nonconventional sources, Need for Non-Conventional Energy based power generation.

**Energy Management:** General Principles of Energy Management, Energy Management Strategy.

**Energy Audit & Tariffs:** Need, Types, Methodology and Approach.

**UNIT-II**

**Conventional Energy sources:** Selection of site**,** working of Thermal, Hydro, Nuclear and Diesel power plants and their schematic diagrams & their comparative advantages- disadvantages.

**UNIT-III**

**Non Conventional Energy sources:** Basicprinciple, site selection and power plant layout of Solar energy, photovoltaic technologies, PV Systems and their components, power plant layout of Wind energy, layout of Bio energy plants ,Geothermal energy plants and tidal energy plants.

**UNIT-IV**

**Energy Scenario**: Lay out of power system, Role of Energy in Economic development, energy demand, availability and consumption, Commercial and Non-commercial energy, Indian energy scenario, long term energy scenario, energy pricing, energy sector reforms in India, energy strategy for the future.

**Paper Setter’s Note:** 8 questions of 15 marks each distributed in four sections are to be set taking two from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions in all, taking at least one from each of the four sections.

**Suggested Text Books & References:**

1. Energy Studies-Wiley and Dream tech India

2. Soni, Gupta, Bhatnagar: Electrical Power Systems – DhanpatRai& Sons

3. NEDCAP: Non Conventional Energy Guide Lines

4. G.D. Roy: Non conventional energy sources

5. B H Khan: Non Conventional energy resources - - McGraw Hill

6. Meinel A B and Meinal M P,Addison :Applied Solar Energy- Wesley Publications

7. George Sutton: Direct Energy Conversion - McGraw Hill