### DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

### KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA

B.A. (Honours) Philosophy (Part-II) Semester: Third & Fourth Old Scheme, Syllabus and Courses of Reading (Effective from the Academic Session: 2011-2012)

B.A. (Honours) Philosophy Part-II from the Academic Session 2011-2012 shall be divided into Semesters i.e.  $3^{rd}$  &  $4^{th}$ . The duration of the Third Semester shall be from July to December, and the duration of Fourth Semester shall be from January to May. In the Third Semester there shall be Three papers. Each paper will carry 100 marks including internal assessment. In the Fourth Semester there shall be another Three papers. Each paper will carry 100 marks including internal assessment. Total marks for the B.A. (Honours) Philosophy Part-II shall be 600 (marks).

### Old Scheme of Examination for B.A. (Honours) Philosophy for Third Semester

Paper No. Month & Yo	Nomenclature of the Paper ear of Examination	Max. Marks	Time
Paper-V:	Modern Western Philosophy-I	100	03 Hours
December, 2	011		
		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	
Paper-VI:	Logic -I	100	03 Hours
December, 2	011		
		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	
Paper-VII:	Ethics-I	100	03 Hours
December, 2	011		
-		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	

### Old Scheme of Examination for B.A. (Honours) Philosophy for Fourth Semester

Paper No. Month & Ye	Nomenclature of the Paper ar of Examination	Max. Marks	Time
Paper-VIII:	Modern Western Philosophy-II	100	03
Hours	May, 2012		
		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	
Paper-IX:	Logic-II	100	03
Hours	May, 2012		
		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	
Paper-X:	Ethics-II	100	03
Hours	May, 2012		
		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	

# B.A. (Honours) Philosophy (Part-III) Semester: Fifth & Sixth Old Scheme, Syllabus and Courses of Reading

(Effective from the Academic Session: 2012-2013)

B.A. (Honours) Philosophy Part-III from the Academic Session 2012-2013 shall be divided into Semesters i.e. 5<sup>th</sup> & 6<sup>th</sup>. The duration of the Fifth Semester shall be from July to December, and the duration of Sixth Semester shall be from January to May. In the Fifth Semester there shall be Three papers. Each paper will carry 100 marks including internal assessment. In the Sixth Semester there shall be another Three papers. Each paper will carry 100 marks including internal assessment. Total marks for the B.A. (Honours) Philosophy Part-III shall be 600 (marks).

### Old Scheme of Examination for B.A. (Honours) Philosophy for Fifth Semester

	Nomenclature of the Paper or of Examination	Max. Marks		Time
Paper-XI:	Contemporary Philosophy-I December, 2012	100	03 Hours	
		(Theory=9	0, Internal Asst.=10)	
Paper-XII: December, 20	Philosophy of Religion-I	100	03 Hours	
ŕ		(Theory=9	0, Internal Asst.=10)	
Paper-XIII December, 20	Social Philosophy- I	100	03 Hours	
December, 20		(Theory=9	0, Internal Asst.=10)	

### Old Scheme of Examination for B.A. (Honours) Philosophy for Sixth Semester

Paper No. Month & Yea	Nomenclature of the Paper r of Examination	Max. Marks	Time
Paper XIV: May, 2013	Contemporary Philosophy-II	100	03 Hours
,		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	
Paper-XV: May, 2013	Philosophy of Religion-II	100	03Hours
•		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	
Paper-XVI: May, 2013	Social Philosophy-II	100	03 Hours
		(Theory=90, Internal Asst.=10)	

Year of Examination: December

2011

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (2<sup>nd</sup> Year) Third Semester

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-V : Modern Western Philosophy-I

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit -I: Definition and Nature of Western Philosophy: Main characteristics of modern western philosophy. Bacon: Inductive Method, Idols of Bacon.

Unit-II: Descartes: Method of Descartes, Substance, Mind-Body relation problem, Nature of Soul (Cogito ergo sum). Proofs for the existence of God.

Unit-III: Spinoza: Substance, Attributes and Modes: Concept of God (Pantheism)and proofs for the existence of God . Bondage & Freedom.

Unit-IV: Leibnitz: Nature and characteristics of Monad, Evolution of Monad, Mind-Body relation problem (Pre-Established Harmony). Concepts of Substance.

### **Suggested Readings:**

B. Russell: *Problems of Philosophy*.

Daya Krishna: Pashchatya Darsan ka Itihasa.

F. Copleston: A History of Philosophy. .

John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.

Frank Thilly: A History of Philosophy.

D.J.O'Conner: A Critical History of Western Philosophy.

B.N. Singh: *Paschatya Darsana* S.N.Gupta: *Paschatya Darsana* 

Roger Scruton: A History of Philosophy from Descartes to Wittigenstein.

Year of Examination: December

2011

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (2<sup>nd</sup> Year) Third Semester

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

### Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-VI : Logic-I

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I: Definition, Scope and Importance of Logic, Kinds of Logic: Induction and Deduction.

Unit-II: Proposition: Nature of Categorical Proposition: Traditional Classification of Proposition: Aristotle's Classification of Propositions (A,E,I,O); Square of Opposition.

Unit-III Nature of Categorical Syllogism: Basic Rules of Validity of Syllogism and Fallacies arising as a result of violation of these rules.

Unit-IV Construction of Truth -Tables: Negation, Conjunction, Disjunction, Implication and Equivalence: Statement Form:
Tautology, Contradiction and Contingent: Testing validity and invalidity of an argument by Truth-Table method.
Language: Nature and Function of Language, Defects of Language (Vagueness & Ambiguity).

### **Suggested Readings:**

I.M. Copi : *Introduction to Logic*.( Hindi Version also available) I.M. Copi : *Symbolic Logic* ( $6^{th}$  Edition), Chapters 4 and 5.

Richard Jeffrey: Formal Logic: Its Scope and Limits (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), Chapters 1 to 5.

A.N. Prior: Formal Logic.

Patrick Suppes: Introduction to Logic.

A.Singh & C. Goswami: Fundamentals of Logic.

B.L. Sharma: Tarka Shastra Praveshika.

S.N. Gupta: Tarka Shastra

2011

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (2<sup>nd</sup> Year) Third Semester

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

Year of Examination: December

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

### Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-VII: Ethics-I

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I: The definition, problems and uses of Ethics: Relation of Ethics to Political Science and Religion.

Unit -II: General Nature of Moral development: Evolution of Moral Consciousness: Instinctive morality, Customary morality & Reflective morality.

Unit-III Meaning of moral progress; Criteria of moral progress, Are we morally progressive or not? and Moral Obligation.

Unit-IV: Nature and Characteristics of moral judgment, Object of moral judgment, Subject of moral judgment & Postulates of morality.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

W.Lillie: Manual of Ethics.

J.N.Sinha: Manual of Ethics (Hindi Version also Available).

V.P. Verma: Nitishastra Ke Mool Sidhanta. V.P. Verma: Adhinitishastra Ke Mool Sidhant. J.Benthem: Principles of Morals and Legislation.

J.S.Mill: Utilitarianism.

Immanual Kant: Critique of Practical Reason.

F.H.Bradley: Ethical Studies.

S.L. Pandey: Nitisastra ka sarvekshana.

H.N. Mishra: Nitisastra.

Year of Examination: May 2012

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (2<sup>nd</sup> Year) Fourth Semester

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-VIII : Modern Western Philosophy-II

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I: John Locke: Theory of knowledge; Refutation of Innate Ideas; Ideas and their classification; Primary and Secondary Qualities; Locke's Metaphysics.

Unit-II: Berkeley: Subjective Idealism; Refutation of matter: Refutation of Abstract Ideas & 'Esse Est Percipi'.

Unit-III: David Hune: Doctrine of Causation; Denial of Soul; Scepticism and Nature of knowledge.

Unit-IV: I.Kant: Theory of Knowledge; Reconcile between Rationalism & Empiricism; possibility of synthetic Apriori judgement: Hegal: Absolute Idealism & Dialectical Method.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

B. Russell: *Problems of Philosophy*.

Daya Krishna: Pashchatya Darsan ka Itihasa.

Francis Bacon: *Inductive Method*. F. Copleston: *A History of Philosophy*.

Jagdish Sahay Srivastava: Adhunik Darshana Ka Vaigyanika Itihasa.

John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.

Frank Thilly: *A History of Philosophy*. B.N. Singh: *Paschatya Darsana*. S.N.Gupta: *Paschatya Darsana*.

Roger Scruton: A History of Philosophy from Descartes to Wittigenstein.

W.K. Wright: A History of Modern Philosophy. W.T. Stace: A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.

Year of Examination: May 2012

B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (2<sup>nd</sup> Year) Fourth Semester

> Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

> > Time: 3 Hours

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-IX : Logic-II

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit I: Induction: Nature of induction; Kinds of Induction: Simple enumeration, scientific induction and analogy

Unit II: Hypothesis: Nature and conditions of valid Hypothesis, types of Hypothesis, proofs of Hypothesis, development of Hypothesis, verification of Hypothesis and importance of Hypothesis in science.

Unit III: Explanation: Meaning and Nature of Scientific Explanation, Types and Limits of Explanation, Level of Explanation, Popular and Scientific Explanation.

Unit IV: Mill's Method: Method of Agreement, Method of Difference, Method of Agreement and Difference, Method of Concomitant Variation & Method of Residues.

### **Suggested Readings:**

I.M. Copi : *Introduction to Logic*.( Hindi Version also available) I.M. Copi : *Symbolic Logic* ( $6^{th}$  Edition), Chapters 4 and 5.

Richard Jeffrey: Formal Logic: Its Scope and Limits (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition), Chapters 1 to 5.

A.N. Prior: Formal Logic.

Patrick Suppes: Introduction to Logic.

A.Singh & C. Goswami: Fundamentals of Logic.

B.L. Sharma: Tarka Shastra Praveshika.

S.N. Gupta: Tarka Shastra

Year of Examination: May 2012

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (2<sup>nd</sup> Year) Fourth Semester

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-X: Ethics-II

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I: Plato: Theory of Virtue; Plato's Idea of the Highest Good. Aristotle: Conception of Virtues; Aristotle's Doctrine of Middle Path.

Unit-II: Utilitarianism: J. Bentham: Theory of Quantitative Hedonism. J. S. Mill: Theory of Qualitative Hedonism. Kant: Theory of Categorical Imperative & F.H. Bradley: 'My Station & its Duties'

Unit III: Theories of Punishment: Preventive Theory, Deterrent Theory and Reformative Theory. Capital Punishment is relevant or not.

Unit IV: Indian Ethics: Karma Yoga of Gita; Concept of Loksangraha. Gandhi: Truth, Non-violence & Satyagraha of Gandhi.

### **Suggested Readings:**

W.Lillie: Manual of Ethics.

J.N.Sinha: Manual of Ethics (Hindi Version also Available).

V.P. Verma: Nitishastra Ke Mool Sidhanta. V.P. Verma: Adhinitishastra Ke Mool Sidhant. J.Benthem: Principles of Morals and Legislation.

J.S.Mill: *Utilitarianism*. F.H.Bradley: *Ethical Studies*. H.N. Mishra: *Nitisastra*. B.N. Singh: *Nitisastra*.

**Year of Examination: December 2012** 

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (3<sup>rd</sup> Year) <u>Fifth Semester</u>

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

### Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-XI: Contemporary Philosophy-I

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I: <u>Sri Aurobindo</u>: The nature of Brahman; Evolution of the spiritual reality; The integral Yoga; The supermind; Divine life.

Unit-II: <u>J.Krishnamurti</u>: Freedom from the Known; Dhayana; Views on Violence; Awareness of Intelligence (Prajna ki Jagriti)

Unit-III: S.Radhakrishnan: God and the Absolute; Nature of Soul; Religion: Its nature and essence; Religious Experience; Re-birth theory.

Unit IV: Rabindranath Tagore: The Religion of Man; Humanism; Self & God; Problem of evil.

#### Suggested Readings:.

B.K. Lal: Contemporary Indian Philosophy. (Hindi version also available)

J. Krishnamurti : Freedom from the Known.
J. Krishnamurti : Tradition and Revolution.
Radhakrishna : An Idealist view of Life.

R.Tagore: Religion of Man.

T.M.P. Mahadevan & C.V. Saroja: Contemporary Indian Philosophy.

V.S. Naravana: *Modern Indian Thought*. Mitra, S.K: *The Philosophy of Sri Aurobindo*.

Datta, D.M: The chief currents of Contemporary Philosophy.

**Year of Examination: December 2012** 

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (3<sup>rd</sup> Year) Fifth Semester

Max. Marks: 100

Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-XII: Philosophy of Religion-I

Instructions: The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without

Unit III: Foundations of Religious Belief: Reason, Revelation, Faith & Belief. Mysticism.

Unit IV: Concept of God . Different Theories about God: Deism, Theism, Pentheism and Panentheism

### **Suggested Readings:**

John Hick: Philosophy of Religion Masih Yakub: Dharma Darshan

Verma V.P.: Samakalin Dharma ka Vishleshnatmak vivechana

Sinha, Harendra Prasad: *Dharma Darshan*A. Thompson: *A Modern Philosophy of Religion* 

M. Hiriyama,: Quest for Perfection

H.P. Sinha: Dharma Darshan ki Ruprekha

Year of Examination: December 2012

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (3<sup>rd</sup> Year) Fifth Semester

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-XIII: Social Philosophy-I

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit I: The Nature, Scope & Problem of Social Philosophy; Relation with Sociology & Political Science.

Unit II: Meaning & Definition of Society; Theories of Society: Individualistic Theory, Idealistic Theory, Organic Theory of Society.

Unit III: Justice: Meaning & Definition of Justice, Dimension of Justice, Relation between Rights & Duties, Fundamental Rights of Man.

Unit IV: Democracy: Definition & Characteristics of Democracy, Merits & Demerits of Democracy, Definition & Characteristics of Socialism.

#### Suggested Books:

Ajit Kumar Sinha: Outlines of Social Philosophy, Sinha Publishing House (P) Ltd., Calcutta, 1965.

Barbara Goodwin: *Using Political Ideas*, John Willey Sons, New York,1991. J.S.Makenzie: *Samaj Darshan Ki Ruprekha*,Rajkamal Parkashan,New Delhi,1962.

Satyapal Gautam: Samaj Darshan, Haryana Sahitya Academy, Panchkula, 2004.

Shivbhanu Singh: Samaj Darshan Ka Sarvekshan, Sharda Pustak Bhandar, Allabahbad, 2008.

Ramender,: Samaj Avam Rajniti Darshan, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 2005.

Pandey, S.L.: *Samaj Darshan ki ek Pranali*. Singh, Hari: *Samaj Darshan ki Rooprekha*.

Year of Examination: May 2013

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (3<sup>rd</sup> Year) Sixth Semester

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

### Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-XIV: Contemporary Philosophy –II

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit I: <u>Philosophy of Evolution</u>: Lamarack's and Darwin's Theory of organic evolution; natural selection and survival of the fittest. Herbert Spencer's philosophy of Evolution: Moral evolution of society.

Unit II: <u>Pragmatism of William James</u>: The Pragmatic Criterion of Truth, Radical Empiricism, John Dewey: Instrumentalism & Reflective Thinking, Bertrand Russel's logical Atomism.

Unit III: Realism: Moore's Refutation of Idealism. Bertrand Russel's neutral monism. Logical Positivism: Ayer's Rejection of Metaphysics; Verification Principle.

Unit IV: Existentialism: Characteristics of existentialism; Nietzsche's concept of superman; J.P.

Sartre: Consciousness and Nothingness, Dialectical Materialism of Karl Marx.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

B. Russell: Problems of Philosophy.

Daya Krishna : Pashchatya Darsan ka Itihasa .

Francis Bacon: *Inductive Method*. F. Copleston: *A History of Philosophy*.

Jagdish Sahay Srivastava: Adhunik Darshana Ka Vaigyanika Itihasa.

John Hospers: An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.

Frank Thilly: A History of Philosophy.

B.N. Singh :Paschatya Darsana S.N.Gupta :Paschatya Darsana

Roger Scruton: A History of Philosophy from Descartes to Wittgenstein.

W.K. Wright: A History of Modern Philosophy.

Year of Examination: May 2013

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (3<sup>rd</sup> Year) Sixth Semester

Max. Marks: 100

Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

### Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-XV: Philosophy of Religion-II

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit I: Nature of Moral Evil, Kinds of Evil, Development of Moral Evil, The Problem of the Reconciliation of Evil with God's Existence.

Unit II: Nature of Immortality of Soul: Proofs for the Immortality of Soul, Disproofs for the Kinds of Immortality of Soul. Religious Tolerance.

Unit III: Distinguishing features of Hinduism, Christianity, Islam and Sikhism

Unit IV: Philosophy of God: Argument for the Existence of God; Ontological Argument, Cosmological Argument, Teleological Argument & Moral Argument.

#### Suggested Books:

A. Thompson : A Modern Philosophy of Religion.
H.P. Sinha : Dharma Darshan ki Ruprekha.
J. Hick : Philosophy of Religion.

Kedar Nath Tiwari: Comparative Religion.

M.Hiriyanna : Quest for Perfection.

N.K.Brahma : Philosophy of Hindu Sadhana.
N. Smart : The Religious Experience of Mankind.
Swami Vivekananda : Complete Works (relevant chapters)
V.P. Verma : Dharma Darshan ki Mool Samsayayein.
Vatsyayan : Philosophy of Religion (World Religions)

W.James : Varieties of Religious Experience.

Yacub Mashih : A Comparative Philosophy of Religion

Year of Examination: May 2013

### B.A. (Honours). Philosophy (3<sup>rd</sup> Year) Sixth Semester

Max. Marks: 100 Theory: 90

**Internal Assessment: 10** 

Time: 3 Hours

### Syllabus and Course of Reading Paper-XVI: Social Philosophy-II

**Instructions:** The paper setter is requested to set Nine questions in all i.e., One Compulsory Objective Type Question without any choice, equitably distributed over the whole syllabi and Two Questions from Each Unit spread over all the concerned unit will also be set. Examinees will have to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Objective Type Question is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit I: Family: Family as a Social Institution; Role of Family in the Socialization of an Individual;

Nature & Ethical Significance of Family; Basis & Functions of Family; significance of Joint Family System.

Unit II: Varnasrama System: Four Varnas, Four Ashrams & Four Purusarthas.

Social Change: Kinds of Social Change, Factors which promote Social Change & Check on Social Change.

Unit III: War: Causes of War; Difference between War & Cold War, Establishment of Peace. Natur&Criteria of Social Progress, Nature and characteristic of Secularism.

Unit IV: Need of Empowerment of Women, Justification of Empowerment, Measure for Empowerment, Euthanasia (Mercy Killing).

#### **Suggested Books:**

Ajit Kumar Sinha: Outlines of Social Philosophy, Sinha Publishing House (P) Ltd., Calcutta, 1965.

A.P.Dubey: Applied Ethics, Northern Book Centre, New Delhi, 2004.

Barbara Goodwin: *Using Political Ideas*, John Willey Sons, New York, 1991. J.S.Makenzi: *Samaj Darshan Ki Ruprekha*, Rajkamal Parkashan, New Delhi, 1962.

Peter Singer: Applied Ethics, Oxford University Press, 1986.

Ramender: Samaj Avam Rajniti Darshan, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 2005. Satyapal Gautam: Samaj Darshan, Harvana Sahitya Academy, Panchkula, 2004.

Shivbhanu Singh: Samaj Darshan Ka Sarvekshan, Sharda Pustak Bhandar, Allabahbad, 2008.