

M.A. (PREVIOUS) HISTORY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)
SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND COURSES OF READING

Note :- M.A.(Previous) History Course shall consist of two Semesters. In all there shall be 4 Core Papers, 4 Specialization Papers and 10 Optional Papers in the course. Candidate shall take 5 papers in each Semester.

I M.A.(Ist Semester) :

There shall be 2 core papers, 2 specialization papers and 5 optional papers. The candidate shall take 1 out of the 2 specialization papers and any 2 optional papers out of the given list of 5 optional papers.

II M.A.(IInd Semester) :

There shall be 2 core papers, 2 specialization papers and 5 optional papers. The candidate shall take 1 out of the 2 specialization papers and any 2 optional papers out of the given list of 5 optional papers.

III In case of the specialization papers, the candidate opting for a particular specialization in M.A. (Ist Semester) shall take the same specialization in M.A. (IInd Semester). Further the candidate opting for a particular optional paper in M.A. (Ist Semester) shall take the same optional paper in M.A. (IInd Semester). The choice of the specialization as well as optional papers in M.A. Course shall be determined on the basis of merit. However, the Department shall decide the number of optional papers to be offered in the Department in a particular year.

LIST OF PAPERS

M.A. (Ist Semester) :

I Core Papers :

- Paper I - Medieval Societies – I
Paper II - Twentieth Century World – I

II Specialization Papers :

- Paper III (opt i) - Medieval Indian Polity, A.D. 1200 to 1750

Paper III (opt ii) - History of India (1757-1857) – I

III Optional Papers :

Paper IV - History of East Asia in Modern Times : China

Paper V - History of Europe 1789-1871

Paper VI - History of the U.S.A. 1776-1865

Paper VII - History of Britain 1688-1815

Paper VIII - History of Imperial Russia 1855-1917

M.A. (IInd Semester) :

I Core Papers :

Paper IX - Medieval Societies – II

Paper X - Twentieth Century World – II

II Specialization Papers :

Paper XI (opt i) - Medieval Indian Economy, A.D. 1200 to 1750

Paper XI (opt ii) - History of India (1757-1857) – II

III Optional Papers :

Paper XII - History of East Asia in Modern Times : Japan

Paper XIII - History of Europe 1871-1919

Paper XIV - History of the U.S.A. 1865-1945

Paper XV - History of Britain 1815-1919

Paper XVI - History of Soviet Russia 1917-1991

M.A.(P) History, Ist Semester

Paper – I (Core Paper), Medieval Societies – I

Max. Marks : 100
Internal Assessment: 20
External Marks : 80
Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Transition from Ancient Society to Medieval Society; Feudal Institutions; Medieval State and Church; Clergy and its socio-economic role.

Unit – II Feudalism : Agrarian Structure and relations, The Manorial System, Changing position of the Peasantry, the decline of feudalism

Unit – III Organization of non-agricultural production, Major non-agricultural productions, Artisans and Merchants

Unit – IV Local Trade under feudalism, Growth of foreign Trade and Commerce, Urbanization and urban centres, urban society.

Unit – V Feudal Japan; Rise of Provincial Warrior class; High feudal society; Zen culture.

Suggested Readings :

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|----|--------------------------------|---|
| 1 | Anderson, Perry | <i>Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism</i> |
| 2 | Bloch, March | <i>Feudal Society, 2 Vols.</i> |
| 3 | Cipolla, Carlo (ed.) | <i>The Contana Econoic History of Europe :
The Middle Ages</i> |
| 4 | Colemn, D.C. | <i>Revisions in Mercantilism</i> |
| 5 | Dening, Ealer | <i>Japan</i> |
| 6 | Dobb, Maurice & Sweezy
Dobb | <i>Studies in the Development of Capitalism</i> |
| 7 | Faruqqi, Amar | <i>Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik
Saranchanaya aur Sanskritiya (Hindi tr.)</i> |
| 8 | Ganshof, F.L. | <i>Feudalism</i> |
| 9 | Hall, A.R. | <i>The Scientific Revolution 1500-1800</i> |
| 10 | Heaton, Herbert | <i>Economic History of Europe</i> |
| 11 | Hilton, Rodni (ed.) | <i>The Transition from Feudalism to
Capitalism</i> |
| 12 | Hodgett, A.J. Gerald | <i>A Social and Economic History of Medieval
Europe</i> |
| 13 | Jayapalan, M. | <i>History of Japan</i> |
| 14 | Latourette, Kennetu Scott | <i>The Chinese their History and Culture</i> |

15	Pirenne, Henri	<i>Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe</i>
16	Rolls, Eric	<i>History of Economic Thought</i>
17	Takashesh et.	<i>The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism</i>
18	White, Lynn	<i>Medieval Technology and Social Change</i>

Paper – II (Core Paper), Twentieth Century World – I

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Legacy of the 19th Century: Liberalism; Nationalism; Imperialism and Socialism.

Unit – II World Order upto 1919 : Origins and Nature of the World War I; Peace Settlement and its Long Term Consequences; Making of the Russian Revolution and Establishment of the First Socialist State

Unit – III World between the Two Wars : Working of the League of Nations – Disarmament and Collective Security; Economic Depression; Liberal Ideas and Social Movements

Unit – IV Towards Second World War : Rise of Nazism and Fascism – Germany, Italy and Japan; World War II : Origins, Nature and Results

Unit – V The New Political Order : Nationalist Movements and Decolonization in Asia and Africa; Communist Revolution in China and its Impact on World Politics

Suggested Readings :

1	Bury, J.P.T.	<i>France 1814-1940</i>
2	Carr, E.H.	<i>1917 : Before and After</i>
3	Dorpalen, Andreas	<i>Europe in the 20th Century</i>
4	Evans, J.	<i>The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.</i>
5	Hobsbawn, E.J.	<i>Nation and Nationalism</i>
6	Hobsbawn, E.J.	<i>The Age of Revolution</i>
7	Hobsbawn, E.J.	<i>Age of Extremes : The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)</i>
8	Joll, James	<i>Europe Since 1870</i>

9	Joll, James	<i>Origins of the First World War</i>
10	Kochan, L.E.	<i>The Struggle for Germany 1914-1945</i>
11	Lee, F. B.	<i>Europe Since 1914</i>
12	Lucass, Colin	<i>The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, 2 Volumes</i>
13	Morgan, K.O.	<i>Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, (1789-1983), 2 Volumes</i>
14	Morgan, R.P.	<i>German Social Democracy and The First International</i>
15	Porter, Andrew	<i>European Imperialism, 1860-1914</i>
16	Riasanovsky, N.V.	<i>A History of Russia</i>
17	Roberts, J.M.	<i>Europe 1880-1945</i>
18	Robertson, E.(ed.)	<i>The Origins of the Second World War</i>
19	Roth, J.J. (ed.)	<i>World War II : A Turning Point in Modern History</i>
20	Soboul, Albert	<i>History of the French Revolution, 2 Volumes</i>
21	Watson, Seton	<i>The Russian Empire</i>
22	Wiskemann, E.	<i>Europe of the Dictators</i>
23	Wood, Anthony	<i>History of Europe 1915-1960</i>

Paper – III (i) (Specialization Paper), Medieval Indian Polity, A.D. 1200 to 1750

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Sources : Archival, Archaeological, Contemporary writings : Tarikh-i-Firozshahi, Fatwa-i-Jahandari, Babarnama, Akbarnama, Ain-i-Akbari, Muntakhab-ut-Tawarikh, Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri, Mutakhab-ul-Lubab, Bernier's Account, European Factory Records, Rajasthani Khayats, Arsattas, Malfuzat and Bhakti literature

Unit – II State : Nature (the Delhi Sultanate and the Mughal State), Theory of kingship : Balban, Alauddin Khalji, Afghan theory of kingship, Mughal theory of kingship

Unit – III State : Problem of Legitimacy; Pressure Groups; State and Regional Identities with special reference to Vijaynagar and Bahmani Kingdom.

Unit – IV Evolution of the Institutional Structure and system of Government : Iqta; Amaram; Mansab and Jagir; Centre and Provinces

Unit-V State and Rural Society and Village administration; Ruling classes; Evolving compositions; Immigration; Local alliances and conflicts.

Suggested Readings :

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|----|---|---|
| 1 | Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay (ed) | <i>The Mughal State</i> |
| 2 | Ali, M. Athar, | <i>The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb</i> |
| 3 | Chandra, Satish | <i>Medieval India : Society The Jagirdari Crisis and the Village</i> |
| 4 | Chandra, Satish | <i>Medieval India : From Sultanate to Mughals, Vol. I – II</i> |
| 5 | Digby, Simon | <i>War Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate : A Study in Military Supplies</i> |
| 6 | Habib, Mohammad | <i>Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vols. I & II</i> |
| 7 | Habib, Mohammad and K.A.Nizami (ed) | <i>Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V AD 1206-1526</i> |
| 8 | Jackson, P | <i>The Delhi Sultanate</i> |
| 9 | Khan, A.R. | <i>Chieftains in the Mughal Empire During the Reign of Akbar</i> |
| 10 | Kulke, Hermann | <i>The State in India (AD 1000-1700)</i> |
| 11 | Nizami, Khaliq A. | <i>Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century</i> |
| 12 | Richards, J.F.(ed.) | <i>The Mughal Empire</i> |
| 13 | Sharma, G.D. | <i>Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnetik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen (Hindi)</i> |
| 14 | Stein, Burton | <i>New Cambridge History of India Vijaynagar</i> |
| 15 | Streusand, Douglas E. | <i>The Formation of the Mughal Empire</i> |

Paper III (ii) Specialisation Paper, History of India (1757-1857) – I

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Understanding Modern Indian History : Sources – Archival Records, Private Papers, Governments Reports, Newspapers and Periodicals and Oral Traditions

Unit – II India in the Mid 18th Century : Pre-Colonial Order – Polity, Economy, Society and Culture

- Unit – III Expansion of British Power : Ideology of Expansion and Mercantilism;
Tools and Policies of Expansion – Bengal, Mysore and Marathas
- Unit – IV Consolidation of British Power : Annexation of Awadh, Sindh and Punjab;
Subsidiary Alliance System and Doctrine of Lapse
- Unit – V Evaluation of British Paramountcy : Motives, Phases and Nature of the
Policy; Impact on Princely States as well as British Empire

Suggested Readings :

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|----|---|---|
| 1 | Amold, David and
Ramachandra Guha (eds.) | <i>Nature, Culture and Imperialism : Essays on
the Environmental History of South Asia</i> |
| 2 | Bayly, C.A. | <i>Indian Society and the Making of the British
Empire (New Cambridge History of India)</i> |
| 3 | Brown, Judith | <i>Modern India: The Origin of an Asian
Democracy</i> |
| 4 | Chicherov, A.L. | <i>Indian Economic Development in the
Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century</i> |
| 5 | Desai, A.R. | <i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i> |
| 6 | Fisher, M.H. (ed.) | <i>Policies of British Annexation of India, 1757-
1857</i> |
| 7 | Gopal, S. | <i>British Policy in India</i> |
| 8 | Guha, Ranjit (ed.) | <i>Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian
History and Society, Vols. I - XI</i> |
| 9 | Habib, Irfan | <i>Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist
Perception</i> |
| 10 | Kumar, Dharma (ed.) | <i>Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. – II</i> |
| 11 | Mishra, Girish | <i>Economic History of Modern India</i> |
| 12 | Mishra, Girish | <i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas(Hindi tr.)</i> |
| 13 | Panigrahi, D.N. (ed.) | <i>Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India</i> |
| 14 | Ravindra Kumar | <i>Social History of Modern India</i> |
| 15 | Rai, Satya Murti (ed.) | <i>Bharat Mein Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad
(Hindi)</i> |
| 16 | Raychaudhury, Tapan | <i>Indian Economy in the 19th Century : A
Symposium</i> |
| 17 | Sarkar, Sumit | <i>Modern India, 1885-1947</i> |
| 18 | Shukla, Ram Lakhan (ed.) | <i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i> |
| 19 | Siddiqui, Aisya (ed.) | <i>Trade and Finance in Colonial India</i> |

Paper – IV (Optional Paper), History of East Asia in Modern Times : China**Max. Marks : 100****Internal Assessment: 20****External Marks : 80****Time : 3 hrs.**

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Shaping Forces of Modern China : The Canton System of Trade and the Opium Wars; The Taiping Revolt

Unit – II Ideological Awakening : The Boxer Uprising; Revolution and the Republic of 1911, Dr. Sun Yat Sen

Unit – III Resistance and Struggle : The May 4th Movement; Rise of the Communist Party: Early Agendas and Initiatives, Relations with the Kuamintang

Unit – IV Founding of the Peoples' Republic : Civil War 1945-1949; Mao Tse-Tung and the 'Liberation'; Causes of the Communists' Success; Political Structure of the New State

Unit – V Restructuring of Economy and Society : Agricultural Collectivisation and Economic Reforms; Social Policy and 'Cultural Revolution'

Suggested Readings :

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|----|-----------------------|---|
| 1 | Bianco, Lucien | <i>Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915-1949</i> |
| 2 | Chen, Jerome | <i>Mao Tse-Tung and the Chinese Revolution</i> |
| 3 | Chesneaux, Jean et al | <i>China from Opium War to 1911 Revolution</i> |
| 4 | Chesneaux Jean et al | <i>China from the 1911 Revolution to Liberation</i> |
| 5 | Clyde, P.H. | <i>Far East</i> |
| 6 | Clyde, P.H. | <i>Sudoor Purva (Hindi tr.)</i> |
| 7 | Fairback, John K. | <i>East Asia : Modern Transformation</i> |
| 8 | Fairback ,John K. | <i>The United States of China</i> |
| 9 | Fairback ,John K. | <i>The Great Chinese Revolution</i> |
| 10 | Hsia, R. | <i>Economic Planning in Communist China</i> |
| 11 | Hsu, T.Immanuel | <i>The Rise of Modrn China</i> |
| 12 | Jansen, M.B. | <i>Japan and China : From War to Peace,</i> |

1894-1972

- 13 Johnson, C. A. *Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power : The Emergence of Red China, 1937-1945*
- 14 Mao Tse-Tung *Selected Works of Mao Tse-Tung*
- 15 Mohanti, Manoranjan *The Political Philosophy of MaoTse-Tung*
- 16 Mohanti, Manoranjan (ed.) *Cheenee Kranti (Hindi)*
- 17 Purcell, Victor *The Boxer Uprising : A Background Study*
- 18 Schwartz, Benjamin I. *Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao*
- 19 Thomas, S.B. *Government and Administration in Communist China*
- 20 Thomas, S.B. *Recent Political and Economic Developments in China*
- 21 Tse-Tung, Chow *The May Fourth Movement : Intellectual Revolution in Modern China*
- 22 Wright, Mary C. *China in Revolution : The First Phase, 1900-1913*

Paper – V (Optional Paper), History of Europe 1789-1871

Max. Marks : 100
Internal Assessment: 20
External Marks : 80
Time : 3 hrs.

- Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.
- Unit – I Europe in 1789 : State, Politics and Society; French Revolution: Crisis of the Old Regime, Intellectual Currents; Growth of the Democratic Institutions and Participation of the Masses, Impact of the Revolution
- Unit – II Emergence of Napoleon Bonaparte : Expansion, Consolidation and Downfall; Congress of Vienna and Reconstruction of Europe
- Unit – III The Concert of Europe : Nature, Growth and Failure, The Metternich System; Revolutionary Europe : Nature and Impact of the Revolutions of 1830 and 1848
- Unit – IV The Eastern Question : Ethnicity and Nationalism among the Balkan States; Independence of Greece and Crimean War; Nationalism in Central Europe : Unification of Italy and Unification of Germany

Unit – V Process of Economic Change in Europe; Liberalism in England : Reform Acts of 1832, 1867 and the Chartist Movement; Second French Republic and Second Empire

Suggested Readings :

- 1 Bartbelt, C.J. *Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914*
- 2 Cipolla, C.M. *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III*
- 3 Evans, J. *The Foundations of A Modern State in 19th Century*
- 4 Grant and Temperley *Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*
- 5 Hamerow, T.S. *Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economy and Politics in Germany*
- 6 Hazen, C.D. *Modern Europe upto 1945*
- 7 Hobsbawm, E.J. *Nation and Nationalism*
- 8 Hobsbawm, E.J. *The Age of Revolution*
- 9 Hoeborn, H. *A History of Modern Germany*
- 10 Hunt, Lynn *Policies, Culture and Class in the French Revolution*
- 11 Jelavich, Charles *Establishment of the Balkan National States 1840-1920*
- 12 Lefebvre, George *Coming of the French Revolution*
- 13 Lucas, Colin *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol. 2*
- 14 Marriot, J.A.R. *The Eastern Question*
- 15 Morgan, K.O. *Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Vol. 2*
- 16 Porter, Andrew *European Imperialism 1860-1914*
- 17 Smith, Meak *Italy : A Modern History, Vol. I*
- 18 Soboul, Albert *History of the French Revolution*
- 19 Thompson, Dorothy *Chartist : Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution*
- 20 Thompson, E.P. *Making of the English Working Class*
- 21 Thomson, David *Europe Since Napoleon*
- 22 Vovelle, Michel *Fall of the French Monarchy*
- 23 Wood, Anthony *History of Europe 1815-1860*
- 24 Woolf, Stuart *History of Italy 1700-1860*

Paper – VI (Optional Paper), History of the U.S.A. 1776-1865

Max. Marks : 100

- Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.
- Unit – I American Revolution : Colonial Background; Sources of Conflict, Revolutionary Groups and Ideological Basis; War of Independence – Nature and Significance
- Unit – II Making of the Constitution : Issues and Debates; Constitutional Convention : Nature and Significance
- Unit – III Evolution of American Democracy : Jeffersonianism and Jacksonianism; Political Parties 1840-1860; Role of Judiciary; Blacks and Women under American Democratic System
- Unit – IV The Monroe Doctrine; Westward Expansion; Southern Expansion; Manifest Destiny; Mexico-American War
- Unit – V Sectional Conflict : Basis and Origins; Civil War : Issues and Interpretations; Abraham Lincoln’s Role in the War and Emancipation of Slaves

Suggested Readings :

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|----|---|---|
| 1 | Aldon, John. R. | <i>A History of the American Revolution</i> |
| 2 | Beard, Charles | <i>An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States</i> |
| 3 | Blum, John M. et. al. | <i>The National Experience : A History of the United States</i> |
| 4 | Boord, Charles Mary | <i>The Rise of American Civilization, 2 Vols.</i> |
| 5 | Boyer, Paul, Marvard Sitkoff et. al. | <i>The Enduring Vision : A History of the American People, Vol. 1</i> |
| 6 | Clark, Thomas | <i>Frontier America</i> |
| 7 | Current, Richard, M.T. Williams et. al. | <i>American History : A Survey, Vol. 1</i> |
| 8 | Endoes, James F. | <i>History of the United States</i> |
| 9 | Faulkner, H.U. | <i>American Economic History</i> |
| 10 | Gorraty, John. A. | <i>The American Nation, Vol I</i> |
| 11 | Grobb, Gerald N. and George A. Billigs | <i>Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.</i> |
| 12 | Hicks, John D. et. al. | <i>The American Nation</i> |
| 13 | Kaushik, R.P. | <i>Significant Themes in American History</i> |
| 14 | Kristol, Irving and Gordon Wood et. al. | <i>America’s Continuing Revolution</i> |

15	Morrison, S.E. et. al.	<i>The Growth of the American Republic</i>
16	Parkes, Henry B. et. al.	<i>The United States of America</i>
17	Pratt, J. W.	<i>A History of the United States Foreign Policy</i>
18	Randal James et. al.	<i>The Civil War and Reconstruction</i>
19	Shihan, Donald	<i>The Making of American History : The Emergence of a Nation, Vol. 1 & II</i>
20	Tripathi, Dwijendra and S.C. Tiwari	<i>Themes and Perspective in American History</i>

Paper – VII (Optional Paper), History of Britain, 1688-1815

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Sources of Tensions in British Society during 17th Century; The ‘Glorious’ Revolution of 1688; Bill of Rights and other Constitutional Changes occurred after the Revolution

Unit – II Act of Settlement (1701); Growth of Whig and Tory Parties; Walpole and Cabinet System; Personal Rule of George III : Nature and Constitutional Significance

Unit – III Britain and War of American Independence; Policy Towards Ireland and Scotland; Impact of French Revolution on British Society and Polity

Unit – IV Mercantile System and British Colonialism; Industrial Revolution and its Impact; Agrarian Revolution and its Effects; Increase in Trade and Commerce

Unit – V Change in Social Structure : Peasants, Working Class, Capitalist Class and the Bourgeoisie; Methodist and Evangelical Movement; Britain’s Fight against Napoleon Bonaparte and its Impact

Suggested Readings :

1	Adams, G.B.	<i>The Constitutional History of England</i>
2	Briggs, A.	<i>Age of Empowerment 1784-1867</i>
3	Clapham, J.H.	<i>An Economic History of Modern Britain (3 vols.)</i>

4	Coleman, D.C.	<i>The Economy of England 1450-1750</i>
5	Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.)	<i>Britain Ka Itihas(Hindi)</i>
6	Hill C.	<i>The Century of Revolutions</i>
7	Hill, C.	<i>The World Turned Upside Down</i>
8	Hobsbawm, E.J.	<i>Industry and Empire</i>
9	Jones, J.R.	<i>The Revolution of 1688 in England</i>
10	Joliffe	<i>Constitutional History of England Since 1485</i>
11	Marriot, J.A.R.	<i>English Political Institutions</i>
12	Mathias, Peter	<i>The First Industrial Nation</i>
13	Morgan, Kenneth O.	<i>The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain Vols. 1 & 2</i>
14	Muir, Ramsay	<i>A Short History of British Commonwealth</i>
15	Peling, H.	<i>A History of British Trade Unionism</i>
16	Russell, C.	<i>The Crisis of Parliaments 1509-1660</i>
17	Stone, Lawrence	<i>Crisis of the Aristocracy</i>
18	Stone, Lawrence	<i>Causes of the English Revolution</i>
19	Thomson, M.A.	<i>A Constitutional History of England 1642-1801</i>
20	Thompson, E.P.	<i>Making of the English Working Class</i>
21	Travelyan, G.M.	<i>English Social History</i>
22	Ward, J.T. (ed)	<i>Popular Movements</i>
23	Watson, R.W.S.	<i>Britain in Europe 1789-1914</i>
24	Webb, R.K.	<i>Modern England (From 18th Century to Present)</i>
25	White, R.J.	<i>The Making of English Constitution</i>

Paper – VIII (Optional Paper), History of Imperial Russia 1855-1917

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit.

Unit – I Reforms of Alexander II : Abolition of Serfdom and its Results; Other Reforms – Local Government, Educational, Legal, Military and Financial

Unit – II Problem of Multilingual Groups and Policy of Russification; Economic and Industrial Development in the 19th Century

Unit – III Growth of Revolutionary Ideas in Russia: Populism, Anarchism, Marxism, Social Democrats, Bolsheviks and Mensheviks

- Unit – IV The Russo-Japanese War; Conditions of Russia on the Eve of the Revolution of 1905; The Revolution of 1905 : Nature and Impact
- Unit – V The Constitutional Monarchy 1906-1917; Russian Involvement in the World War I and its Results.

Suggested Readings :

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|----|------------------------|---|
| 1 | Dukes, Paul | <i>A History of Russia</i> |
| 2 | Hans, Konn | <i>Basic History of Modern Russia</i> |
| 3 | Hobsbawm, Eric | <i>Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century</i> |
| 4 | Kirchnev, Walter | <i>History of Russia</i> |
| 5 | Kohan, Lionel | <i>The Making of Modern Russia</i> |
| 6 | Lenin, V.I. | <i>The Development of Capitalism in Russia</i> |
| 7 | Milicakov, P.Seignobos | <i>History of Russia, Vol. III</i> |
| 8 | Omytryshyn, Besil | <i>A History of Russia</i> |
| 9 | Semirnov, T.L. (ed.) | <i>A Short History of U.S.S.R (2 Vols.)</i> |
| 10 | Seton-Watson, H | <i>The Decline of Imperial Russia</i> |
| 11 | Stevenson, David | <i>The Outbreak of the First World War</i> |
| 12 | Sumner, R.H. | <i>A Survey of Russian History</i> |
| 13 | Thanden, Edward, C. | <i>Russia Since 1801</i> |
| 14 | Thronton, Anderson | <i>Russian Political Thought</i> |
| 15 | Watson, Seton | <i>The Russian Empire</i> |
| 16 | Westwood, J.N. | <i>Endurance and Endeavour</i> |

M.A.(P) History, IInd Semester

Paper – IX (Core Paper), Medieval Societies – II

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Arabia before Islam: Political, Socio-religious, and economic conditions, Rise of Islam ; Islam as a socio religious system; relations with Arab tribes, Jews and Christians

Unit – II Evolution of Islamic state upto the pious caliphs, State under Ummayids, State under Abbasids

Unit – III Society under the Prophet and the Caliphs; Economy; Administration with special reference to taxation system.

Unit – IV The Arab Empire : Growth of Art, Music, Painting and Calligraphy; Growth of Architecture; Education, Intellectual Contribution : Language, Literature and Sciences

Unit – V China : Transition from classical to early Modern China, Commercial revolution, Society and Culture, Neo-Confucianism; State and Society under the Ming dynasty

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|----|---------------------------|---|
| 1 | Aghnides, N. | <i>Muhammadian Theories of Finance</i> |
| 2 | Dening, Ealer | <i>Japan</i> |
| 3 | Faruqui, Amar | <i>Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik Saranchanaya aur Sanskritiya</i> (Hindi tr.) |
| 4 | Fitzerald, C.P. | <i>China</i> |
| 5 | Granebaum | <i>Medieval Islam</i> |
| 6 | Hitti, P.K. | <i>History of Arabs</i> |
| 7 | Lamblon | <i>Landlords and Peasants in Persia</i> |
| 8 | Latourette, Kennetu Scott | <i>The Chinese their History and Culture</i> |
| 9 | Levy, P | <i>The Social Structure of Islam</i> |
| 10 | Needham, Joseph | <i>History and Civilization of China</i> |
| 11 | Sahu, K.P. | <i>Islam : Udbhav Aur Vikas</i> (Hindi) |

Paper – X (Core Paper), Twentieth Century World – II

Max. Marks : 100
Internal Assessment: 20
External Marks : 80
Time : 3 hrs.

- Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.
- Unit – I The Cold War Era: Ideological and Political Basis of the Cold War, Different Phases–Pacts and Treaties, Tensions and Rivalries; From Bipolar to Unipolar World System
- Unit – II Non-Aligned Movement and the Third World ;U.N.O : Concepts of World Peace, Role in Sorting out of International Conflicts
- Unit – III Age of Progress : Cultural Revolution in China; Civil Rights Movement in U.S.A.; Anti-Apartheid Movement in South Africa; Feminism
- Unit – IV Economic and Technological Developments : Industry and Agriculture; Science and Technology; Transport, Communication and Information
- Unit – V Disintegration of the Socialist Blocks : Origins, Process and Impact on Society and Policies; The Globalization and its Effects

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|---|
| 1 | Brar, Bhupinder | <i>Explaining Communist Crisis</i> |
| 2 | Clyde, P.H. | <i>Far East</i> |
| 3 | Davis, A.G. | <i>'I Have A Dream' : The Life and Time of Martin Luther King</i> |
| 4 | Dorpalen, Andreas | <i>Europe in the 20th Century</i> |
| 5 | Evans, J. | <i>The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.</i> |
| 6 | Fairback, John K. | <i>The Great Chinese Revolution.</i> |
| 7 | Gilbert, Felix | <i>The End of European Era : 1890 to Present</i> |
| 8 | Grant & Temperly | <i>Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries</i> |
| 9 | Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>The Age of Revolution</i> |
| 10 | Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>Age of Extremes : The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)</i> |
| 11 | Joll, James | <i>Europe Since 1870</i> |
| 12 | King, Martin Luther | <i>Stride Towards Freedom</i> |
| 13 | Lee, F. B. | <i>Europe Since 1914</i> |
| 14 | Lengson, W.C. | <i>World Since 1914</i> |
| 15 | Lichhyme, George | <i>Europe in the Twentieth Century</i> |

16	Linda, Karber	<i>Women's America : Refusing the Past</i>
17	Luthli, Chief Albert	<i>Let My People Go !</i>
18	Marriot, J.R.R.	<i>The Remaking of Modern Europe</i>
19	Morgan, K.O.	<i>Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, (1789-1983), 2 Volumes</i>
20	Nager, Joseph L. & Robert H. Donaldson	<i>Soviet Foreign Policy Since World War II</i>
21	Riasanovsky, N.V.	<i>A History of Russia</i>
22	Roberts, J.M.	<i>Europe 1880-1945</i>
23	Robinson, Nail	<i>Ideology and the Collapse of Soviet System : A Critical History of Soviet Ideological Discourse</i>
24	Roth, J.J. (ed.)	<i>World War II : A Turning Point in Modern History</i>
25	Schwartz, Benjamin I.	<i>Chinese Revolution and the Rise of Mao</i>
26	Sontegi, Raymond	<i>Revolt Against Old Order</i>
27	Wiskemann, E.	<i>Europe of the Dictators</i>
28	Wood, Anthony	<i>History of Europe 1915-1960</i>

Paper – XI (i) (Specialization Paper), Medieval Indian Economy A.D. 1200 to 1750

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Agrarian Economy, Industries and Production Technology and the State : Control over Land; Resource base and the pattern of resource used in agrarian production; Nature and magnitude of taxation; Agrarian relations

Unit – II Handicraft Production : Textiles, Agro-Industries, Metal technology, Artisans, Mercantile groups and their role in production.

Unit – III Trade, Commerce and Monetary system, Growth of cities and towns : Inland and maritime Trade; Structure and volume of Trade; Role of Arab and European Traders; Indian Merchants and their commercial practices

Unit – IV Medium of exchange, Currency and Banking : indigenous methods; Growth of cities and towns : Nature and classification; demographic changes; administration.

Unit – V Systemic Crisis and Collapse of the Mughal Empire : Tensions and conflicts inherent in the imperial system; Patterns of Resistance; Collapse of Empire; Interpreting the 18th Century

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|----|---|--|
| 1 | Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay (ed) | <i>The Mughal State</i> |
| 2 | Alavi, Seema (ed.) | <i>Eighteen Century in India</i> |
| 3 | Chandra, Satish | <i>Medieval India : Society The Jagirdari Crisis and the Village</i> |
| 4 | Chandra, Satish | <i>Parties and Politics in the Mughal Court, 1707-1740</i> |
| 5 | Chandra, Satish | <i>The Eighteenth Century in India : Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans</i> |
| 6 | Chandra, Satish | <i>Medieval India : From Sultanate to Mughals, Vol. I – II</i> |
| 7 | Chaudhuri, K.N. | <i>Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean</i> |
| 8 | Digby, Simon | <i>War Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate : A Study in Military Supplies</i> |
| 9 | Eaton, Richard M. | <i>The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier (1204-1760)</i> |
| 10 | Fukazawa Hiroshi | <i>The Medieval Decan : Peasants, Social System and States-Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries</i> |
| 11 | Gordon, Stewart | <i>The Marathas, 1600-1818</i> |
| 12 | Grewal, J.S. (ed) | <i>State and Society in Medieval India</i> |
| 13 | Habib, Irfan | <i>Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526-1707</i> |
| 14 | Habib, Irfan | <i>Essays in Indian History : Towards a Marxist Perception</i> |
| 15 | Hasan, S. Nurul | <i>Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India</i> |
| 16 | Khan, A.R. | <i>Chieftains in the Mughal Empire During the Reign of Akbar</i> |
| 17 | Kulke, Hermann | <i>The State in India (AD 1000-1700)</i> |
| 18 | Marshall, P.J. (ed.) | <i>Eighteen Century India : Evolution or Revolution</i> |
| 19 | Moosvi, Shireen | <i>Economy of the Mughals Empire : A Statistical Study</i> |
| 20 | Naqvi, H.K. | <i>Urbanisation and urban Centres under the great Mughals 1556-1707</i> |
| 21 | Raychaudhri, Tapan and Irfan Habib (eds.) | <i>Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol I 1200 to 1750</i> |
| 22 | Richards, J.F.(ed.) | <i>The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India</i> |
| 23 | Richards, J.F.(ed.) | <i>The Mughal Empire</i> |
| 24 | Sangwan, R.S. | <i>Jodhpur and the later Mughals, A.D. 1707-</i> |

		1752
25	Sharma, G.D.	<i>Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnetik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen</i> (Hindi)
26	Singh, Chetan	<i>Region and Empire : Punjab in the 17th Century</i>
27	Singh, Chetan	<i>Madhya Kalin Bharat : Sultanate Se Mughal Kal Tak Bhag I-II</i> (Hindi)
28	Wink, Andre	<i>Land and Sovereignty in India : Agrarian society and Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Swarajya</i>

Paper XI (ii) Specialisation Paper, History of India (1757-1857) – II

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Construction of the Colonial State : The ‘Iron’ Framework–Police, Army and Law; The ‘Steel’ Framework– Civil Administration and Bureaucracy

Unit – II Social Policies and Social Change : British Policy Towards Indian Society – Role of Orientalists, Evangelicals and Utilitarians; Introduction of Modern Education; Social Reforms

Unit – III Economic Organization of the Colonial State : Rise of Capitalism in Colonial India; Rural Economy; Urban Economy; Communication and Railways

Unit – IV Ideology and Attitude of the Colonial State : The British Imperialist Ideology – Political, Economic and Cultural Theories; Racial Bias in Policies and Governance

Unit – V Resistance to the Colonial State : Pre-1857 Risings – Nature and Impact; The Uprising of 1857 – Nature, Growth and Repression

Suggested Readings :

1	Arnold, David and Ramachandra Guha (eds.)	<i>Nature, Culture and Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia</i>
2	Bayly, C.A.	<i>Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire (New Cambridge History of India)</i>
3	Bipan Chandra	<i>India’s Struggle for Independence</i>

4	Brown, Judith	<i>Modern India : The Origin of an Asian Democracy</i>
5	Chicherov, A.L.	<i>Indian Economic Development in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century</i>
6	Desai, A.R.	<i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i>
7	Fisher, M.H. (ed.)	<i>Policies of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857</i>
8	Gopal S.	<i>British Policy in India</i>
9	Guha, Ranjit	<i>Rule of Property for Bengal : An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement</i>
10	Guha, Ranjit (ed.)	<i>Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society, Vols. I - XI</i>
11	Joshi, P.C.	<i>Rebellion – 1857</i>
12	Kumar, Dharma (ed.)	<i>Cambridge Economic History of India Vol.-II</i>
13	Mishra, Girish	<i>Economic History of Modern India</i>
14	Mishra, Girish	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas(Hindi tr.)</i>
15	Rai, Satya Murti (ed.)	<i>Bharat Mein Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad (Hindi)</i>
16	Ravindra Kumar	<i>Social History of Modern India</i>
17	Raychandhary, Tapan	<i>Indian Economy in the 19th Century : A Symposium</i>
18	Sarkar, Sumit	<i>Modern India, 1885-1947</i>
19	Shukla, Ram Lakhan (ed.)	<i>Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)</i>
20	Siddiqui, Aisya (ed.)	<i>Trade and Finance in Colonial India</i>

Paper – XII (Optional Paper), History of East Asia in Modern Times : Japan

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I The Period of Transition: Japan in the 19th Century; Western Contact and its Implications; Events leading to the Meiji Restoration

Unit – II Meiji Period : Meiji Restoration – Aims, Nature and Significance; Economic and Political Reforms; Educational and Social Restructuring

Unit – III The Period of Consolidation: Industrial Transformation; Foreign Policy 1895-1919; Policy of Expansion and Aggression

Unit – IV Failure of Democracy: Growth of the Military; The Political Party System and its Drawbacks; Japan and the World War II

Unit – V Post-World War II Japan : Democratization and the New Political System; Economic and Industrial Remodeling; Social and Educational Remodeling

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1 | Akita, George | <i>Foundation of the Constitutional Government in Modern Japan</i> |
| 2 | Allen, George C. | <i>Modern Japan and its Problem</i> |
| 3 | Allen, George C. | <i>A Short Economic History of Modern Japan 1867-1937</i> |
| 4 | Beasley, W.G. | <i>The Modern History of Japan</i> |
| 5 | Bakmann, George M. | <i>The Making of the Meiji Constitution</i> |
| 6 | Clyde, P.H. | <i>Far East</i> |
| 7 | Clyde, P.H. | <i>Sudoor Purva (Hindi tr.)</i> |
| 8 | Dengarfield, R.J. | <i>The New Japan</i> |
| 9 | Fairback, John K. | <i>East Asia : Modern Transformation</i> |
| 10 | Fine, S.M. | <i>Japan's Post-War Industrial Recovery</i> |
| 11 | Hall, John W. | <i>Japan From Prehistory to Modern Times</i> |
| 12 | Holtam, D.C. | <i>Modern Japan and Shinto Nationalism</i> |
| 13 | James, David H. | <i>The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire</i> |
| 14 | Jansen, M.B. | <i>Japan and China : From War to Peace, 1894-1972</i> |
| 15 | Kostan, E.E.N | <i>Militarism and Foreign Policy in Japan</i> |
| 16 | Lockwood, William | <i>The Economic Development of Japan : Growth and Structural Change</i> |
| 17 | Jansen M.B. (ed) | <i>The Cambridge History of Japan Vols V to VI</i> |
| 18 | Myers, Ramon H. and Mark R. Patric (eds.) | <i>The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895-1945</i> |
| 19 | Norman, E.H. | <i>Japan's Emergence as a Modern State</i> |
| 20 | Pyle, Kenneth B. | <i>The Making of Modern Japan</i> |
| 21 | Scalapino, Robrt A. | <i>Democracy and the Party Movement in Pre-War Japan</i> |
| 22 | Smith, Thomas C. | <i>Political Change and Industrial Development in Japan : Government Enterprise</i> |
| 23 | Tanin, O and Yohan, E. | <i>Militarism and Fascism in Japan</i> |
| 24 | Yanaga, Chitoshi | <i>Japan since Parry</i> |
| 25 | Young, A. Morgan | <i>Imperial Japan, 1926-1938</i> |

Paper – XIII (Optional Paper), History of Europe 1871-1919

Max. Marks : 100
Internal Assessment: 20
External Marks : 80
Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Europe in 1871 : State, Politics and Society; Bismark and the Beginning of Diplomatic Alignments : Three Emperors’ League, Dual Alliance, Triple Alliance and Re-Insurance Treaty.

Unit – II Franco-German Relations 1871 – 1890; The Eastern Question: Revolt in Bosnia and Russo-Turkish War, Berlin Congress and Bulgarian Crisis; European Imperialist Interests in Africa and its Partition

Unit – III Franco-Russian Alliance, Anglo-French Alliance, Anglo-Russian Alliance and the Formation of Triple Entente; Shifting Positions of Italy

Unit – IV Nature of the Triple Alliance and Triple Entente 1907-1914; Morocco Crisis, Bosnian Crisis and Agadir Crisis; Anglo-German Naval Rivalry

Unit – V Balkan League and Balkan Wars; World War First : Causes, Origins and Responsibility; The Peace Settlement and Treaty of Versailles

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 1 | Bartbelt , C.J. | <i>Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914</i> |
| 2 | Evans, J. | <i>The Foundations of A Modern State in 19th Century</i> |
| 3 | Fay, S.B. | <i>Origins of the First World War</i> |
| 4 | Gooch, G.P. | <i>History of Modern Europe 1878-1920</i> |
| 5 | Grant and Temperley | <i>Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries</i> |
| 6 | Hazen, C.D. | <i>Modern Europe upto 1945</i> |
| 7 | Hobsbawm, E.J. | <i>Nation and Nationalism</i> |
| 8 | Joel, James | <i>Europe Since 1870</i> |
| 9 | Joel, James | <i>Origins of the First World War</i> |
| 10 | Langer, W.L. | <i>The Diplomacy of Imperialism</i> |
| 11 | Langer, W.L. | <i>European Alliances and Alignments</i> |
| 12 | Marriot, J.A.R. | <i>The Eastern Question</i> |
| 13 | Marriot, J.A.R. | <i>The Remaking of Modern Europe</i> |
| 14 | Porter, Andrew | <i>European Imperialism 1860-1914</i> |
| 15 | Post, Ken | <i>Revolution and European Experience 1789-1914</i> |

16	Roberts, J.M.	<i>Europe 1880-1945</i>
17	Robertson, C.G.	<i>Bismark</i>
18	Roth, J.J. (ed.)	<i>World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History</i>
19	Stevenson, David	<i>The Outbreak of the First World War</i>
20	Taylor, A.J.P.	<i>Bismark : The Man and Statesman</i>
21	Taylor, A.J.P.	<i>Struggle For the Mastery in Europe</i>
22	Thomson, David	<i>Europe Since Napoleon</i>

Paper – XIV (Optional Paper), History of the U.S.A. 1865-1945

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Reconstruction after the Civil War : Presidential, Radical and Congressional Plans; The Emergence of the ‘New South’; Social Tensions and Reactions

Unit – II Economic Changes : Growth of Capitalism and Big Business; Agriculture and Industry; Farmers’ Unrest and Populism

Unit – III Labour Movement : Causes of the Labour Unrest and Rise of Unionism; The Progressive Movement and Reforms under Roosevelt, Taft and Wilson

Unit – IV Emergence of U.S.A. as an Imperial Power : Spanish-American War; Foreign Policies of Roosevelt, Taft and Wilson; U.S.A. and World War I

Unit – V Post-War Developments from Hardinge to Hoover; Economic Depression and the New Deal; America and World War II

Suggested Readings :

1	Blum, John M. et. al.	<i>The National Experience : A History of the United States</i>
2	Boord, Charles Mary	<i>The Rise of American Civilization, 2 Vols.</i>
3	Boyer, Paul, Marvard Sitkoff et. al	<i>The Enduring Vision : A History of the American People, Vol. 1</i>
4	Current, Richard, M.T. Williams et. al.	<i>American History : A Survey, Vol. 1</i>
5	Dunning, William A.	<i>Reconstruction : Political and Economic History of the United States</i>
6	Endoes, James F.	<i>American Economic History</i>
7	Faulkner, H.U	<i>From Slavery to Freedom</i>
8	Franklin, John Hope	<i>Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.</i>
9	Grobb, Gerald N. and George A. Billigs	<i>The Federal Union : A History of U.S.A.</i>
10	Hicks, John D.	

		<i>Since 1865</i>
11	Hicks, John D. et. al.	<i>The American Nation</i>
12	Kaushik, R.P.	<i>Significant Themes in American History</i>
13	May, E.R.	<i>The World War and American Isolation</i>
14	Mofstadter, R.W.N.	<i>The American Republic Since 1865.</i>
15	Morrison, S.E. et. al.	<i>The Growth of the American Republic</i>
16	Nicholas, Jeannetta P.	<i>The Republic of United States : A History</i>
17	Parkes, Henry B.et. al.	<i>The United States of America</i>
18	Pratt, J. W.	<i>A History of the United States Foreign Policy</i>
19	Shihan, Donald	<i>The Making of American History : The Emergence of a Nation, Vol. 1 & II</i>
20	Tripathi, Dwijendra and S.C. Tiwari	<i>Themes and Perspective in American History</i>

Paper – XV (Optional Paper), History of Britain, 1815-1919

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Economic and Social Conditions of Britain at the End of Napoleonic Wars; The Political System under the Unreformed Constitution; Industrial Transformation (1815-1851) and its Impact

Unit – II Parliamentary Reforms–Effects of the Widening Franchise; The Chartist Movement; The Durham Report and New Colonial Policy

Unit – III Changes in the Party System; Home and Foreign Policies of Gladstone and Disraeli; The Irish Question

Unit – IV Development of Free Trade Capitalism and British Economy; Society, Culture and Social Legislation; Trade Unionism; The Parliament Act of 1911

Unit – V The Policy of ‘Splendid Isolation’; Britain’s Commitment to Alignments; British Involvement in World War I

Suggested Readings :

1	Ashton, T.S.(ed)	<i>An Economic History of England 1870-1939</i>
2	Best, Geoffrey	<i>Mid-Victorian, Britain 1851-1875</i>
3	Cape, Jonathan	<i>England in the 19th Century 1815-1914</i>
4	Clapham, J.H.	<i>An Economic History of Modern Britain (3 vols.)</i>
5	Clark, G. Kitson	<i>The Making of Victorian England</i>

6	Cole, G.D.H. and P. Raymond	<i>The Common People</i>
7	Ensor, R.C.K.	<i>England 1870-1914</i>
8	Ewans, R.J.	<i>The Victorian Age</i>
9	Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.)	<i>Britain Ka Itihas(Hindi)</i>
10	Halvey, Elie	<i>History of British People in the 19th Century, Vosl. I to IV</i>
11	Herbert, L.P.	<i>A History of Modern Britain, 1815-1961</i>
12	Marriot, R.J.	<i>England Since Waterloo</i>
13	Morgan, Kenneth O.	<i>The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain Vols. 1&2</i>
14	Norman, Edward	<i>A History of Modern Ireland</i>
15	Peling, H.	<i>A History of British Trade Unionism</i>
16	Stvenson, Daivd	<i>The Outbreak of the First World War</i>
17	Thomson, David	<i>England in the 19th Century</i>
18	Thompson, Dorthy	<i>Chartist : Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution</i>
19	Travelyan, G.M.	<i>British History in the 19th Century and After</i>
20	Travelyan, G.M.	<i>English Social History</i>
21	Ward, J.T.(ed.)	<i>Popular Movements</i>
22	Watson, R.W.S.	<i>Britain in Europe 1789-1914</i>
23	Webb, R.K.	<i>Modern England (From 18th Century to Present)</i>
24	White, R.J.	<i>Waterloo to Peterloo</i>
25	Woodward, L.	<i>The Age of Reform</i>

Paper – XVI (Optional Paper), History of Soviet Russia 1917-1991

Max. Marks : 100

Internal Assessment: 20

External Marks : 80

Time : 3 hrs.

Note :- The question paper will consist of *ten* questions, i.e., two questions from each unit. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions of 16 marks each.

Unit – I Conditions of Russia on the Eve of the Revolutions of 1917; The February Revolution; Provisional Government and the Soviets; The October Revolution : Causes, Course and Consequences

Unit – II ‘War Communism’ in Russia; The New Economic Policy; Intra-Party Struggle after Lenin; Economic Planning and Collectivization of Land 1929-1933

Unit – III The Soviet Foreign Policy 1933-1941; Soviet Union and the Second World War 1941-1945; The Stalinist Policies of Recovery 1945-1953

Unit – IV ‘De-Stalinization’ under Khrushchev – Domestic and Foreign Policies; The Brezhnev Era : Emerging Stagnancy in Soviet State

Unit – V Gorbachev’s Reforms with special reference to ‘Perestroika and ‘Glasnost; Crisis within the Soviet Union; Disintegration of the Soviet Union : Causes, Course and Significance

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|----|--|--|
| 1 | Arago, Louis | <i>A History of U.S.S.R. from Lenin to Krushchev</i> |
| 2 | Omytrychyn, Besil | <i>A History of Russia</i> |
| 3 | Brar, Bhupinder | <i>Explaining Communist Crisis</i> |
| 4 | Carr, E.H. | <i>The Interregnum 1923-24</i> |
| 5 | Carr, E.H. | “Some Random Reflections on Soviet Industrialization” in C.H. Feinstein (ed.) <i>Socialism, Capitalism and Economic Growth</i> |
| 6 | Carr, E.H. | <i>1917 : Before and After</i> |
| 7 | Carr, E.H. | <i>The Bolshevik Revolution 1917-1923</i> |
| 8 | Deutscher, Issac | <i>The Prophet Outcast 1919-1940</i> |
| 9 | Deutscher, Issac | <i>Stalin : A Political Biography</i> |
| 10 | Dobb, Maurice | <i>Soviet Economic Development Since 1917</i> |
| 11 | Girkin, C.H. and H.H. Fisher | <i>Bolsheviks and the World War</i> |
| 12 | Hill, Christopher | <i>Lenin and the Russian Revolution</i> |
| 13 | Hobsbawm, Eric | <i>Age of Extremes : The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)</i> |
| | Hobsbawm, Eric | <i>The Age of Revolution</i> |
| 14 | Kochan, Lionel B. | <i>The Making of Modern Russia</i> |
| 15 | Kochan, Lionel B. | <i>Russia in Revolution 1890-1918</i> |
| 16 | Male, D.J. | <i>Russian Peasant Organization Before Collectivization : A Study of Commune and Gathering 1925-1930</i> |
| 17 | Noger, Joseph L. and Robert H. Donaldson | <i>Soviet Foreign Policy Since World War II</i> |
| 18 | Nove, Alec | <i>An Economic History of the U.S.S.R.</i> |
| 20 | Robinson, Nail | <i>Ideology and the Collapse of Soviet System : A Critical History of Soviet Ideological Discourse</i> |
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