

7. Use Wolfe's method to solve the quadratic programming problem : 15

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 4x_1 + 6x_2 - 2x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 - 2x_2^2$$

subject to the constraints

$$x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 2 \text{ and } x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

#### Unit IV

8. Determine the value of  $y_1$ ,  $y_2$  and  $y_3$  so as to : 15

$$\text{Maximize } Z = y_1y_2y_3$$

subject to the constraints

$$y_1 + y_2 + y_3 = 5$$

$$y_1, y_2, y_3 \geq 0.$$

9. Explain the concept of dynamic programming and the relation between 'dynamic' and 'linear' programming problems.

Roll No. ....

Total Pages : 04

**CMDQ/D-23**

**6523**

OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES

ST-303 & ST-304 Opt (i)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

**Note :** Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit. Q. No. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Compulsory Question

1. (a) Define optimal solution. 2
- (b) Explain the primal-dual relationship. 4
- (c) What is non-linear programming ? 2
- (d) What is mixed integer programming problem ? 2
- (e) Give an example of geometric programming problem ? 2
- (f) How does a quadratic programming problem differ from a linear programming problem ? 2
- (g) Define the "return function" in dynamic programming. 1

### Unit I

2. Solve the following LPP using two-phase simplex method : **15**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max.} \quad & Z = 2X - Y + Z \\ \text{Subject to} \quad & X + Y - 3Z \leq 8 \\ & 4X - Y + Z \geq 2 \\ & 2X + 3Y - Z \geq 4 \\ & X, Y, Z \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

3. Solve the following LPP using revised simplex method : **15**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max} \quad & Z = 3X + 5Y \\ \text{Subject to} \quad & X \leq 4 \\ & Y \leq 6 \\ & 3X + 2Y \leq 18 \\ & X, Y \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

### Unit II

4. Solve the following IPP using Gomory's algorithm : **15**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max} \quad & Z = X + Y \\ \text{Subject to} \quad & 3X + 2Y \leq 5 \\ & Y \leq 35 \\ & X, Y \geq 0 \text{ and integers.} \end{aligned}$$

5. (a) Solve the following non-linear programming problem : **7**

$$\text{Optimize} \quad Z = 4X^2 + 2Y^2 + Z^2 - 4XY$$

$$\text{Subject to} \quad X + Y + Z = 15$$

$$2X - Y + 2Z = 20$$

$$X, Y, Z \geq 0$$

- (b) Write the Kuhn-Tucker conditions for the following problem : **8**

$$\text{Min} \quad Z = X^2 + Y^2 - Z^2$$

$$\text{Subject to} \quad 2X + Y \leq 5$$

$$X + Z \leq 2$$

$$-X \leq -1$$

$$-Y \leq -2$$

$$-Z \leq -0$$

$$X, Y, Z \geq 0$$

### Unit III

6. When  $n = k + 1$ , solve the following problem : **15**

$$\text{Minimize} \quad Z = 7x_1x_2^{-1} + 3x_2x_3^{-2} + 5x_1^{-3}x_2x_3 + x_1x_2x_3$$

$$\text{and} \quad x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0.$$

by Geometric programming method.