LL.M. 2ND SEMESTER

OPTIONAL PAPER AIR, SPACE AND MARITIME LAWS

GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF MARITIME LAW

Paper: 203 – G Max. Marks: 100

Credits: 5
Time: 3 Hours

Note:

1. There shall be total Five Units in the question paper.

- 2. Unit-I shall contain one compulsory question having four parts of five marks each. This question shall be spread over the entire syllabus.
- 3. There shall be two questions in each Unit i.e. Unit-II to Unit-V.
- 4. The student is required to attempt four questions by selecting one question from each unit i.e. Unit-II to Unit-V. Each question shall carry twenty marks.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- > To introduce students to the foundational principles and concepts of International Maritime Laws
- > To explore the roles, functions, and contributions of International Maritime Organizations in regulating maritime activities
- > To analyze the legal frameworks and mechanisms aimed at ensuring Maritime Security and safety at the international level
- > To examine maritime security Policies, Regulations and challenges specific to India

UNIT I

Introduction to International Maritime Laws

- Definition, Nature, Scope and Development of International Maritime Law
- Origins of Maritime Law and Law of the Sea
- Codification of the Law of the Sea
- Role of United Nations in the Law of Sea
- Bodies established under the law of Sea

UNIT II

International Maritime Organisations

- Historical evolution and development of International Maritime Organizations
- Intergovernmental Maritime Organizations
- International treaties related to Maritime Laws
- Enforcement mechanism under International Maritime Law

UNIT III

Maritime Security and Safety

Introduction to Maritime Concept of Security and Safety Regime

- The Influence of Law of Sea Power and Maritime Security
- Information Sharing and Law Enforcement under Maritime Security
- Law of the Sea during Armed Conflicts

UNIT IV

Maritime Security In India

- Territorial Vulnerability of Indian Coastal Regions
- Maritime Cyber Security and Safety Management
- Difference between Information Technology and Operational Technology systems; procedural protection measures; respond to and recover from cyber security incidents
- Statutory Provisions related to Maritime Security and Safety

COURSE OUTCOME:

- > Students will be able to demonstrate comprehension of the fundamental principles and key aspects of International Maritime Laws
- > Students will be able to evaluate the significance of International Maritime Organizations in shaping global maritime governance and policy-making
- > Students will be able to assess the effectiveness of legal instruments and strategies in enhancing maritime security and safety worldwide
- > Students will be able to analyze the implementation of maritime security measures and policies in India, including compliance with international standards and regulations
- > Students will be able to develop critical thinking skills to identify and propose solutions to contemporary issues and challenges in maritime security and law enforcement

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. D. P. P'Connel : International Law of the Sea

2. D. W. Bowett : Law of the Sea

3. Nagendra Singh : International Maritime Law Conventions, Vol. I

4. Robert Fosce : Admiralty and Maritime Law