

LL.M. 2ND SEMESTER
OPTIONAL PAPER
CRIMINOLOGICAL JURISPRUDENCE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION

GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF PENOLOGY, CRIMINAL PSYCHOLOGY AND
CORRECTION AND TREATMENT OF OFFENDERS

Paper: 204-B

Max. Marks: 100

Credits: 5

Time: 3 Hours

Note:

1. There shall be total Five Units in the question paper.
2. Unit-I shall contain one compulsory question having four parts of five marks each. This question shall be spread over the entire syllabus.
3. There shall be two questions in each Unit i.e. Unit-II to Unit-V.
4. The student is required to attempt four questions by selecting one question from each Unit i.e. Unit-II to Unit-V. Each question shall carry twenty marks.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To Analyse the Significance, Concept, Justification, Types and Forms of Punishment
- In-depth Study of Theories of Punishment.
- To Help the Students to know about Working of Criminal Law Courts.
- To Analyse the Role of Police and Prison Administration Criminal Justice System.

UNIT-I

Forms of Punishment and Judicial Sentencing

- Penology: Concept, Definition, Nature and Scope.
- Punishment-In Ancient, Medieval and Modern time;
- Punishment: Significance, Concept, Justification, Types and Forms;
- Kinds of Punishment – with special Emphasis on Capital Punishment,
- Sentencing of Offenders – Principles, Policies and Procedures;

UNIT-II

Theories and Justification of Punishment

- Theories of Punishment – Retribution, Deterrence, Reformation and Prevention; Community Service;
- Efficacy of Punishment;

- Rationalisation of Punishment;
- Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Justice;
- Penal Policy in India and Essentials of ideal Penal System;
- Cross Conflict in Reformative and Deterrent Objectives;
- Recent Approaches to Punishment – Restorative Justice, Restitution and Victim-Offender Mediation.

UNIT-III

The Police System and Role of Criminal Law Courts in Criminal Justice

- Origin and Development of Police System;
- The Role and Functions of Police;
- The Problems of Police;
- Reforms in Police System and Criminal Justice;
- Criminal Law Courts: Origin and Development of The British, The American and Indian Criminal Law Courts;
- Functions of Criminal Law Courts, E- Courts and Role of LokAdalats;
- Deficiencies in Working of Criminal Law Courts.

UNIT-IV

Prison Administration and Crime Prevention

- Origin and Development of Various Prison Systems – The American Prison System: Penitentiary, Pennsylvania, Auburn System, Elmira, The Illionis Prison; The British Prison System, Indian Prison System;
- Prison Problems;
- Rights of Prisoners;
- Treatment and Rehabilitation of Prisoners: Open Prisons, Parole and Probation of Offenders; Correctional Programmes – Educational, Work and Prison Panchayats; Community based Corrections: Probation and Admonition; After Care Services in India;
- Distinction between Crime Prevention and Treatment;
- Current Problems and Challenges in Correctional Administration.

LEARNING OUTCOME:

- Expert knowledge in Criminal Jurisprudence.
- Deep understanding regarding the Enforcing Agencies of the Criminal Justice System.
- Ability to understand the theoretical Explanation of Crime and Criminal behaviour to handle All forms of Crimes

- Examine and Explain pieces of Evidence available from Crime Scenes
- Psychologically Assess the Crime and Criminal
- Conduct Cyber-crime investigations
- Principles of Human Development
- Assessment, Interviewing, and Referral
- After completing this course, one will be able to understand the behaviour of children and adolescents. One will also be able to understand the juvenile justice system and its processes so that justice and proper care can be given to juveniles.
- Police Administration
- Human Rights and Criminal Justice System
- Comparative Criminal Justice
- White-Collar Crime and Organized Crime
- After completing this course, one can have all the relevant knowledge about Police System and Prison Administration in Criminal Justice System and will have the knowledge about the functioning of Police. He or she will be able to study the Crime Scenes, pieces of Evidence collected and Interpret them accordingly.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Prof. P.V. Paranjape : Criminology, Penology &Victimology.
2. J.P.S. Sirohi : Criminology& Penology
3. Ram Ahuja : Criminology
4. Roger, Hopkins, Burke : An Introduction to Criminological Theory
5. Walklate ,Sandra : Understanding criminology:Current theoretical debates